

# INDEX

Page numbers in bold-faced type refer to experimental procedures. Numbers followed by an asterisk \* refer particularly to qualitative organic analysis. Numbers followed by a dagger † refer to apparatus with ground glass joints. Numbers followed by a double dagger ‡ refer to reaction mechanisms.

- Abbe refractometer**, 1033
- Absorption bands, 1134, 1135, 1136
  - intensity of, 1135, 1138
- Abstracting journals, 1126, 1127
- Accidents, laboratory, 1130
- Acetal, 320, 327
- Acetaldehyde, 319, 324
- Acetals, 320, 1061\*
  - reactions and characterisation of, 327\*, 1061\*
  - table of, 329\*
- p*-Acetamidobenzenesulphonamide, 1005, 1006
- p*-Acetamidobenzenesulphonyl chloride, 1005, 1006
- Acetamide, 401, 402, 403
- Acetanilide, 576, 577, 919
- Acetates, 456\*, 652\*, 682\*, 1073\*
- Acetic anhydride, 371, 372
- Acetoacetic ester condensation, 475, 476†, 477-481
- $\alpha$ -Acetoaminocinnamic acid, 908, 909
- $\alpha$ -Acetonaphthalene, 767
- $\beta$ -Acetonaphthalene, 726, 731, 767, 924
- Acetone, purification of, 171
  - cyanohydrin, 348
  - semicarbazone, 344
  - test reagent, 884\*
- Acetonitrile, 407
- Acetophenone, 725, 729, 730
  - phenylhydrazone, 852
- p*-Acetotoluuidide, 593, 605
- Acetoxime, 343
- Acetylacetone, 861†, 862†, 863
- Acetylation, reductive, 749
  - Thiele, 749
- Acetyl chloride, 367
- 2-Acetylclohexanone, 862, 864
- Acetylene, 245, 897
  - reactions of, 245, 246
- Acetylenic compounds, synthesis of, 467-469, 895-902
- Acetylglycine, 909
- Acetyl methylurea, 968, 969
- Acetysalicylic acid, 996
- Acetyl-*o*-toluidide, 578
- 2-Acetylthiophene, 837
- Acid anhydrides of aliphatic carboxylic acids, 371
- Acid anhydrides—cont.
  - reactions and characterisation of, 376\*, 1062\*
  - table of, 378\*
- Acid anhydrides of aromatic carboxylic acids, 794
  - table of, 796\*
- Acid chlorides of aliphatic acids, 367
  - reactions and characterisation of, 369\*, 1059\*
  - table of, 371\*
- Acid chlorides of aromatic acids, 791
  - reactions of, 795\*, 1059\*
  - table of, 796\*
- Acid hydrazides, 395\*
- Acrolein, 446
- Acrylonitrile, 916, 1022
  - reactions with, 914-917
- Acrylic acid derivatives, 1016, 1023
- Acylation of ketones, with acid anhydrides, 861‡
  - with esters, 861, 862‡
- Acyloins, 1067\*, 1080†, 1081‡
- Adams platinum oxide catalyst, 470, 471, 1001
- Adapters, 52
  - expansion, 212†
  - multiple, 51, 214†
  - receiver, 219†
  - reduction, 213†
  - “swan neck,” 215†
- Addition of solids to stirred liquids, 68
- Addition tubes, 51
  - two-way, 51
  - three-way, 51
- Adipic acid, 489, 494
- Adipic dialdehyde, 892
- Adsorbents for chromatographic adsorption, 159, 160
- Adsorption column, formation of, 160, 161
- Air bath, 60, 221, 222
- dl*-Alanine, 427, 432
- Alcoholic potassium hydroxide solution, 290\*, 393\*, 1064\*
- Alcoholic silver nitrate solution, 290\*, 1059\*
- Alcohols, primary, 247
  - secondary, 247
  - tertiary, 248

- Alcohols, general reactions of, 1065\* ;  
     see also Aliphatic alcohols and  
         Aromatic alcohols
- Aldehydes, *see* Aliphatic aldehydes and  
         Aromatic aldehydes
- Aldehydes and ketones, differentiation  
     between, 1061\*  
     reactions of, 1060\*, 1061\*
- Aldose, 1069\*
- Aliphatic acid amides, 401  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         404\*, 1074\*, 1076\*  
     table of, 406\*
- Aliphatic alcohols, 247, 248  
     differentiation between primary,  
         secondary and tertiary (Lucas test),  
         261\*  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         260\*, 1065\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 267\*
- Aliphatic aldehydes, 318  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         330\*, 1060\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 334\*
- Aliphatic amines, 413  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         420\*, 1072\*, 1073\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 424\*,  
         661\*
- Aliphatic carboxylic acids, 354  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         360\*, 1071\*  
     substituted, 427  
     table of and derivatives of, 365\*
- Aliphatic cyanides (nitriles), 407  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         410\*, 1075\*, 1077\*  
     table of, 412\*
- Aliphatic esters, 379  
     hydrolysis of, 390\*, 1063\*, 1065\*  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         390\*, 1062\*, 1063\*, 1065\*  
     table of, 396\*
- Aliphatic ethers, 309  
     cleavage of, 316\*, 1067\*, 1068\*  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         315\*, 1067\*, 1068\*  
     table of, 317\*
- Aliphatic hydrocarbons, di- and poly-  
     halogenated 292  
     table of, 295\*, 296\*
- Aliphatic ketones, 335  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         341\*, 1061  
     table of and derivatives of, 346\*
- Aliphatic nitro compounds, 302  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         531\*, 1074\*, 1076\*  
     table of, 532
- Aliphatic sulphonic acids, 557
- Aliphatic sulphur compounds, 496
- Alizarin, 981
- Alkyd resins, 1018
- Alkyl borates, 302
- Alkyl bromides, 270
- Alkyl chlorides, 270
- Alkyl fluorides, 272
- Alkyl halides, 270  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         289\*, 1059\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 293\*
- Alkyl iodides, 271
- Alkyl mercuric halides, 291\*
- Alkyl nitrates, 302
- Alkyl phosphates, 302
- Alkyl sulphates, 302
- Alkyl sulphites, 302
- Alkyl thiocyanates, 302
- S-Alkyl-*iso*-thiuronium picrates, 291\*
- Allyl alcohol, 459
- Allyl bromide, 280
- Allyl chloride, 276
- Allyl cyanide, 464
- Allyl iodide, 285
- Aluminium alkoxides, reductions  
     with, 882-886
- Aluminium amalgam, 198, 514
- Aluminium *tert*-butoxide, 887
- Aluminium *iso*-propoxide, 883  
     reductions with, 882†, 883-886
- Aluminon, 959, 960
- Amalgamated zinc, 198 ; *see also* under  
     Clemmensen reduction
- Amides, 361\* 1074\*, 1075\* ; *see also*  
     Aliphatic acid amides and Aro-  
         matic acid amides
- Amines, reactions of, 1072\*, 1073\* : *see*  
     also Aliphatic amines and Aromatic  
         amines
- Amines, separation by Hinsberg's  
     method, 650\*
- Amino acids, 427  
     benzoates of, 426\*  
     2 : 4-dichlorophenoxyacetates of,  
         438\*  
     3 : 5-dinitrobenzoates of, 436\*  
     α-naphthylhydantoic acids of, 437\*  
     phthalyl derivatives of, 438\*  
     p-toluenesulphonates of, 437\*  
     reactions and characterisation of,  
         435\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 439\*
- Aminoacetic acid, 427, 432
- p-Aminoazobenzene, 622, 627
- p-Aminobenzenesulphonamide, 1005,  
     1006
- 2-(p-Aminobenzenesulphonamido)-  
     pyridine, 1007, 1008
- p-Aminobenzenesulphonylguanidine,  
     1009
- p-Aminobenzoic acid, 1000
- o-Aminobenzyl alcohol, 878, 880

- $\alpha$ -Amino-*n* caproic acid, 427, 432  
 4-Amino-3 : 5-diiodobenzoic acid, 973  
*p*-Aminodimethylaniline, 621, 624, 625  
 $\alpha$ -Amino- $\beta$ -naphthol hydrochloride, 620, 623  
 2-Amino-5-methylthiazole, 841  
 2-Amino-*n*-octane, 413, 419  
*p*-Aminophenol, 628, 630  
*p*-Aminophenylacetic acid, 764  
 2-Aminopyridine, 993, 1007  
 2-Aminothiazole, 840  
 Ammonia, 184; *see also* Liquid ammonia  
 Ammoniacal cuprous chloride solution, 245\*  
 Ammoniacal silver nitrate solution, 245\*, 320\*, 1061\*  
 Ammonolysis, 401  
 Ampoules, glass, 205  
*n*-Amylamine, 413, 417  
*n*-Amyl acetate, 383  
*n*-Amyl alcohol, 247, 249  
*n*-Amylbenzene, 511, 517  
*n*-Amyl borate, 305  
*n*-Amyl bromide, 279  
*iso*-Amyl bromide, 279  
*n*-Amyl chloride, 273  
*iso*-Amyl chloride, 273  
*tert*-Amyl chloride, 275  
*n*-Amyl cyanide, 407, 408  
 Amylene, 239  
*n*-Amyl fluoride, 272, 289  
*n*-Amyl iodide, 288  
*n*-Amyl nitrite, 302, 306  
 2-*n*-Amylpyridine, 845  
 3-*n*-Amylpyridine, 845  
 4-*n*-Amylpyridine, 846  
*n*-Amyl sulphite, 304  
 Analyser, 503  
 Anhydrides, tests for, 1062\*  
     hydroxamic acid test for, 1063\*  
     of dibasic acids, 371; *see also* Acid anhydrides  
 Anilic acids, 376\*  
 Anilides, 290\*, 361\*, 362\*  
 Aniline, 559, 563, 564, 1162  
     hydrochloride, 627  
 Anion exchange resin, 915, 916  
     as catalyst for cyanoethylation, 916  
 Anisaldehyde, 690, 703  
 Anisole, 665, 669  
 Anthracene, 942, 943  
     adduct with maleic anhydride, 942, 943  
     purification of, 944  
 Anthranilic acid, 754, 773, 880, 980  
 Anthraquinone, 728, 740  
 Anthraquinone- $\beta$ -sulphonic acid, sodium salt, 981  
 Anthrone, 729, 741
- Antimony, detection of, 1043\*  
 Anti-oxidants, 694  
 Antipyrin, 998  
 Apparatus for distillation and refluxing (typical assemblies), 88-89, 226†-228†  
 Apparatus for hydrogenation at atmospheric pressure, 470-473  
     for high pressure hydrogenation, 868-870  
     for preparation of aliphatic ethers, 312  
     for preparation of bromides, 281  
     for preparation of iodides, 286  
     for preparation of ketones (vapour catalyst method), 328  
     for reaction in an inert atmosphere, 69  
     for reactions in liquid ammonia, 897-898  
     for reactions under pressure, 866-870  
     for stirring, refluxing and addition of a liquid, 67, 1108, 1110  
     for stirring, refluxing and addition of a solid, 68  
     with interchangeable ground glass joints, 222-225, 226-228, 1109-1110  
 Arndt-Eistert reaction, 902, 903, 904†, 905, 906  
 Aromatic acid amides, 797  
     hydrolysis of, 799\*, 801\*, 1076\*  
     reactions and characterisation of primary, 799\*, 1074\*, 1075\*, 1076\*  
     table of primary, 800\*  
     reactions and characterisation of substituted, 801\*, 1075\*, 1076\*  
     table of substituted, 802\*  
 Aromatic acid chlorides, 791  
     reactions and characterisation of, 795\*, 1060\*  
     table of, 796\*  
 Aromatic alcohols, 811  
     reactions and characterisation of, 817\*, 1066\*  
     table of derivatives of, 818\*  
 Aromatic aldehydes, 689  
     condensation reactions of, 706  
     reactions and characterisation of, 720\*, 1060\*, 1061\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 723\*  
 Aromatic amines, 559  
     acetylation of, 576  
     benzoylation of, 582  
     sulphonation of, 585  
     reactions and characterisation of, 648\*, 1072\*, 1073\*  
     separation of, 650\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 656\*, 659\*, 661\*

- Aromatic carboxylic acids, 751  
   reactions and characterisation of, 777\*, 1071\*  
   table of and derivatives of, 778\*
- Aromatic diamines, 640
- Aromatic esters, 780  
   hydrolysis of, 786\*, 1063\*, 1065\*  
   table of, 787\*
- Aromatic ethers, 665  
   cleavage of, 671\*, 1068\*  
   reactions and characterisation of, 671\*, 1067\*, 1068\*  
   table of and derivatives of, 673\*
- Aromatic hydrocarbons, 508, 1058, 1147  
   characterisation of, 518\*  
   halogenation of, 533  
   oxidation of side chains in, 520\*  
   nitration of, 520\*, 523  
   nitro derivatives of, 520\*  
   sulphonation of, 548  
   table of and derivatives of, 521\*
- Aromatic ketones, 725  
   reactions and characterisation of, 741\*, 1060\*, 1061\*  
   table of and derivatives of, 743\*
- Aromatic nitriles (cyanides), 803  
   reactions and characterisation of, 805\*, 1075\*, 1077\*  
   table of, 806\*
- Aromatic nitro compounds, 523  
   reactions and characterisation of, 528\*, 1074\*, 1076\*  
   reduction to hydroxylamines, 528\*, 1076\*  
   reduction with tin and hydrochloric acid, 529\*, 1076\*  
   table of, 531\*
- Aromatic peroxides and per-acids, 807
- Aromatic substitution, 524, 525
- Aromatic sulphonamides, 553  
   reactions and characterisation of, 558\*, 1076\*, 1077\*  
   table of, 556\*, 558\*
- Aromatic sulphonic acids, 554  
   compounds derived from, 820  
   reactions and characterisation of, 552\*, 1077\*  
   table of and derivatives of, 556\*
- Aroylbenzoic acids, 519\*
- Arsenic, detection of, 1043\*
- Aryloxyacetic acids, 682\*
- Asbestos-sodium silicate stoppers, 494
- Aspirin, 996
- Atomic weights, table of, 1163
- Atophan, 1010
- Aurin tricarboxylic acid, ammonium salt of, 959, 960
- Autoclaves, 866-870
- Auto-oxidation, 694
- Auxochromes, 1144, 1145, 1146
- Azelaic hemialdehyde, 892
- Azines, 341, 722\*
- Azeotropic mixtures, 9  
   breaking up of, 12  
   of maximum b.p., 11
- Azeotropic mixtures of minimum b.p., 10
- Azlactone of  $\alpha$ -acetylaminocinnamic acid, 908, 909
- Azlactone of  $\alpha$ -benzoylaminocinnamic acid, 908, 910
- Azlactones, 907, 908, 909
- Azobenzene, 628, 631, 632  
   cis, 944, 945  
   ultraviolet absorption maximum, 1148
- Azo compounds, 1075\*  
   table of, 1085\*
- Azo dyestuffs, 620, 648, 979  
   reduction of, 623, 624
- Azoxybenzene, 629, 631
- Azoxy compounds, 1074\*  
   table of, 1085\*
- Barfoed's reagent, 454\*
- Barbituric acid, 1001, 1002
- Bart reaction, 597, 617, 618
- Baths; *see* Heating baths and Cooling baths
- Beakers, 46
- Beckmann rearrangement, 729, 741
- Bending of glass tubing, 57
- Beilstein's "Handbuch," 1115-1126
- Beilstein's test, 289\*
- Benedict's solution, 454\*
- Benzalacetone, 709, 716
- Benzalacetophenone, 709, 718
- Benzal chloride, 534, 539
- Benzaldehyde, 689, 693  
   auto-oxidation of, 694  
   purification of, 694
- Benzal derivatives, 345\*, 653
- $\alpha$ -Benzaldoxime, 711, 719
- $\beta$ -Benzaldoxime, 711, 719
- Benzamide, 797
- Benzanilide, 582, 583  
   hydrolysis of, 583\*
- Benzene, removal of thiophene in, 172, 173
- Benzenesulphinic acid, 593, 607
- Benzenesulphonates, 422\*, 650\*, 652\*  
   1073\*
- Benzenesulphonyl chloride, 820, 822, 1073\*
- Benzhydrol, 811, 813, 885
- Benzidine, 629, 633
- Benzidine rearrangement, 629†, 633
- Benzil, 709, 714, 715  
   monohydrazone, 856
- Benzilic acid, 709, 715, 716
- Benzilic acid rearrangement, 709†, 715  
   716

- $\alpha$ -Benzilmonoxime, 720  
 $\beta$ -Benzilmonoxime, 720  
 Benzimidazole, 853  
 Benzoats, 263\*, 447\*, 456\*, 682\*, 1073\*  
 Benzocaine, 1000  
 Benzoic acid, 706, 711, 752, 755, 756  
 Benzoic anhydride, 794  
 Benzoin, 708, 714  
 Benzoin condensation, 708†, 714  
 $\alpha$ -Benzoin oxime, 958  
 Benzonitrile, 609, 803  
     hydrolysis of, 609\*
- Benzophenone, 726, 733, 734  
 Benzophenone oxime, 729, 741  
     Beckmann rearrangement of, 729, 741  
 $p$ -Benzoinone, 745  
 Benzoylacetone, 865  
 $o$ -Benzoylbenzoic acid, 728, 739  
 Benzoyl chloride, 791, 792  
 Benzoyl glycine, 584  
 Benzoyl peroxide, 807  
     determination of, 809  
 Benzoyl piperidine, 489, 492  
 $\beta$ -Benzoylpropionic acid, 728, 737  
 $\beta$ -Benzoylpropionitrile, 911, 912  
 Benzoyl- $p$ -toluidide, 582, 583  
 Benzyl acetate, 780, 783  
 Benzylacetophenone, 726, 734  
 Benzyl alcohol, 706, 711, 811, 812, 884  
 $N$ -Benzylamides, 394\*  
     table of, 395\*  
 Benzylamine, 394, 560, 569  
 Benzylaniline, 572  
 Benzyl chloride, 517, 534, 538, 539  
 Benzyl cyanide, 752, 761  
     hydrolysis to acid, 761  
     hydrolysis to phenylacetamide, 762  
 Benzylidene derivatives, 345\*, 653\*  
 Benzyl magnesium chloride, 517  
 Benzyl phthalimide, 560, 569  
 Benzyl-sodium, 933†  
 $S$ -Benzyl-*iso*-thiuronium chloride, 965, 966  
     salts, 363\*, 554\*  
 Bisulphite compounds, 331\*, 332\*, 341, 342, 1079\*  
 Biuret reaction, 442\*  
 Blanc chloromethylation reaction, 534, 539, 540  
 Boiling chips (stones), 4  
 Boiling point, 2  
     approximate, under reduced pressure, 106  
     calculated at selected pressures, 2  
     maximum, 10  
     minimum, 9  
     of mixtures, 8-12  
 Boiling point, experimental determination of, 83-86, 230, 1027  
     by Emich's method, 86  
     by Siwoloboff's method, 85
- Boiling-point - composition curves, 7-12  
 Bond refractions, 1036  
 Boring of corks, 55, 56  
 Boron trifluoride, 183, 862, 864, 865  
 Bouveault-Blanc reduction, 247, 249, 250, 812, 832  
 Bromination of aromatic hydrocarbons, 533†  
 Bromine, detection of, 1041\*, 1042\*, 1043\*, 1045\*  
     precautions in handling of, 278  
     purification of, 189  
 $3$ -Bromo-4-acetaminotoluene, 593, 605  
 $p$ -Bromoacetanilide, 577, 580  
 $p$ -Bromoacetophenone, 726, 732  
 $m$ -Bromo- $p$ -acetoluidide, 593, 605  
 $3$ -Bromo-4-aminotoluene, 593, 605  
     hydrochloride, 605  
 $p$ -Bromoanilides, 361\*  
 $p$ -Bromoaniline, 577, 580  
 $o$ -Bromoanisole, 404  
 $p$ -Bromobenzaldehyde, 689, 694, 696  
     diacetate, 696  
 Bromobenzene, 533, 535, 536  
 $\alpha$ -Bromo- $n$ -caproic acid, 427, 430  
 Bromoresol purple, 990  
 Bromoform, 297, 299  
 $\alpha$ -Bromonaphthalene, 533, 537, 765  
 $\beta$ -Bromonaphthalene, 604, 767  
 $m$ -Bromonitrobenzene, 533, 537  
 $p$ -Bromonitrobenzene, 523, 527  
 2-Bromopentane, 279  
 3-Bromopentane, 279  
 $p$ -Bromophenacyl bromide, 960, 961  
 $p$ -Bromophenacyl esters, 362\*  
 $o$ -Bromophenol, 666, 679  
 $p$ -Bromophenol, 666, 679  
 Bromophenol blue, 989, 990  
 4-Bromodiphenyl, 927, 928  
 $p$ -Bromophenylacetic acid, 924, 925  
 $p$ -Bromophenyl *iso*-thiocyanate, 644  
 $p$ -Bromophenylurea, 645  
 $\alpha$ -Bromopropionic acid, 427, 430  
 2-Bromopyridine, 992, 993  
 $N$ -Bromosuccinimide, 926, 927  
 $o$ -Bromotoluene, 593, 603, 606  
 $m$ -Bromotoluene, 593, 605  
 $p$ -Bromotoluene, 593, 602  
 Bromural, 999  
 $\alpha$ -Bromo-*iso*-valerylurea, 999  
 Brucine, 506  
     recovery of, 507  
 Bucherer hydantoin synthesis, 843†, 844  
 Bucherer reaction, 561†, 568, 569  
 Bumping of liquids, 3, 4  
     devices for preventing, 4, 5  
 Burns, 1131  
 Butadiene, 1022  
     polymers, 1021  
 1 : 4-Butanediol, 250  
 $o$ - $n$ -Butoxynitrobenzene, 665, 670

- n*-Butyl acetate, 380, 382  
hydrolysis of, 390\*
- sec*.-Butyl acetate, 382
- tert*.-Butyl acetate, 380, 383, 384
- n*-Butylacetylene, 896, 899
- n*-Butylbenzene, 508, 510, 511, 516, 934, 935
- tert*.-Butylbenzene, 509, 513
- n*-Butyl benzoate, 782
- n*-Butyl borate, 302, 304
- n*-Butyl bromide, 270, 277, 280, 281
- iso*-Butyl bromide, 282
- sec*.-Butyl bromide, 270, 278
- n*-Butyl chloride, 270, 273
- iso*-Butyl chloride, 270, 274
- sec*.-Butyl chloride, 270, 273
- tert*.-Butyl chloride, 270, 276
- n*-Butyl cyanide, 407, 408
- n*-Butyl formate, 380, 384
- n*-Butyl glyoxylate, 951
- n*-Butyl iodide, 271, 284, 285
- iso*-Butyl iodide, 272, 285
- sec*.-Butyl iodide, 285, 288
- n*-Butyl-lithium, 928, 929, 932
- n*-Butyl magnesium bromide, 247, 248, 253, 256, 257, 359
- sec*.-Butyl magnesium bromide, 354, 358
- n*-Butylmalonic acid, 488
- n*-Butyl mercaptan, 497
- n*-Butyl nitrite, 306
- n*-Butyl oleate, 388
- n*-Butyl phosphate, 302, 304
- tert*.-Butyl propionate, 384
- n*-Butyl sulphite, 302, 303
- n*-Butyl thiocyanate, 306
- n*-Butyl-*p*-toluenesulphonate, 821, 825
- n*-Butyraldehyde, 318, 320, 322
- iso*-Butyric acid, 354, 355, 356
- Butyrolactone, 859
- Butyrophenone, 726, 732
- n*-Butyryl chloride, 367, 368
- Calcium chloride, as desiccant, 42, 140  
tube, 52
- Calcium sulphate, as desiccant, 41, 141
- Calibration curve of thermometer, 229
- Calibration of thermometers, 72-75  
reference substances for, by boiling point method, 74  
reference substances for, by melting point method, 73
- Camphor method, for molecular weights, 1037
- Cannizzaro reaction, 706‡, 711, 712, 811, 812, 832  
crossed, 811, 812
- n*-Caproamide, 401, 404
- n*-Caproic acid, 484, 486
- n*-Caproic anhydride, 371, 374
- n*-Capronitrile, 407, 408
- 2-Carbethoxycyclopentanone, 856, 857
- $\beta$ -Carbethoxy- $\gamma\gamma$ -diphenylacetic acid, 919, 920
- Capillary, for distillation, 103, 104  
melting point tubes, 75, 76
- Carbanilide; *see sym*.-Diphenylurea
- Carbitol, 171, 444  
butyl, 171, 444  
methyl, 171, 444  
derivatives of, 265\*
- Carbohydrates, 449  
reactions and characterisation of, 453\*, 455\*  
table of and derivatives of, 457\*
- Carbonation of Grignard reagent, 354, 358, 359, 752, 756
- Carbonation of lithium derivatives, 929, 930, 933
- Carbon and hydrogen, detection of, 1038\*
- Carbon dioxide, 184, 358, 359  
solid; *see* Dry Ice
- Carbon disulphide, 767  
purification of, 175
- Carbon monoxide, 185, 1003, 1004
- Carbon, decolourising, 127, 128
- Carbon tetrachloride, 733, 815  
drying of, 734  
purification of, 176
- Carbonyl chloride, 185
- Carborundum chips, 4
- Carboxylic acids, equivalent weights of, 1071\*  
reactions of, 360\*, 1071\*; *see also* Aliphatic carboxylic acids and Aromatic carboxylic acids
- o*-Carboxyphenylacetonitrile, 753, 772
- Carbylamine test, 420\*, 648\*
- Catalytic reduction, with Adams' platinum oxide catalyst, 470  
with copper-chromium oxide, 873  
with Raney nickel, 566
- Cation exchange resin, for esterification, 381, 387, 388
- Cellosolve, 170, 265, 444  
butyl, 170, 444  
methyl, 170, 444
- Cellulose, 458\*
- Chalkone, 709, 718
- Charcoal, decolourising, 127, 128
- Chloral hydrate, 1011  
reactions of, 298\*
- Chloramine-T, 820, 824
- Chlorine, 183  
detection of, 1041\*, 1042\*, 1043\*, 1045\*  
water, equivalent reagent, 1042\*
- p*-Chloroacetophenone, 733
- o*-Chloroaniline, 565
- p*-Chloroaniline, 566
- Chlorobenzene, 533, 535, 592, 601

- m*-Chlorobenzoic acid, 929, 932  
*o*-Chlorobenzoic acid, 751, 758, 759  
*p*-Chlorobenzoic acid, 751, 760  
*p*-Chlorobenzoic anhydride, 794  
*m*-Chlorobromobenzene, 604  
*o*-Chlorobromobenzene, 593, 603  
2-Chlorobutadiene, 1021  
polymers of, 1021  
2-Chlorodiphenyl, 927, 928  
Chloroform, 297  
purification of, 176  
1-Chloro-2-hexanone, 936, 937  
Chloromethylation, 534, 539, 540  
*α*-Chloromethylnaphthalene, 540, 752  
*m*-Chloronitrobenzene, 592, 601  
2-Chloropentane, 274  
3-Chloropentane, 274  
2 : 2-*bis* (*p*-chlorophenyl)-1 : 1-trichlorethane, 1011, 1012  
Chlorosulphonic acid, 543, 822, 1005, 1006  
purification of, 1006  
Chlorosulphonylation, 543\*  
*o*-Chlorotoluene, 592, 601  
*p*-Chlorotoluene, 591, 592, 600  
Cholestenone, 887, 888, 944  
Chromatogram, 157  
liquid, 163  
Chromatographic adsorption, 156-163  
adsorbents for, 159, 160  
apparatus for, 158-163  
applications of, 605, 944-946  
elutents for, 161, 162  
formation of adsorption column for, 160, 945  
selection of solvents for, 161  
uses of, 161  
"Chromic acid" cleaning mixture, 53  
Chromophores, 1144-1146  
three conjugated, 1146  
two conjugated, 1146  
typical single, 1145  
Chrysoidine, 620, 623  
Cinnamic acid, 707, 712, 1113  
reduction to dihydrocinnamic acid, 474, 768, 769  
*cis* and *trans* isomers, ultraviolet absorption maxima, 1148  
Claisen aldol condensation, 710†, 718  
Claisen condensation, 477, 861†, 862†, 863-865  
Claisen flask, 47, 103  
with fractionating side arm, 47, 116, 117  
Claisen-Schmidt reaction, 709, 710†, 716-718  
Class reactions, 1057-1081  
summary of, 1079, 1080  
Cleaning of glassware, 53, 54  
Clemmensen reduction, 238, 510, 515, 516, 728, 738  
Cold finger, 92
- Condenser, air, 47  
Allihn, 47  
coil, 48, 217\*  
Dewar, 49  
double surface, 48, 216\*  
Friedrich, 48, 216\*  
Hahn, 885  
Condenser, Liebig, 47, 216\*  
West, 47, 215\*, 216\*  
Conglomerate, 25  
Congruent melting point, 29  
Congo red, 979  
Conjugate solutions, 17-20  
Consolute temperature, 17, 18, 19, 20  
Continuous extraction, of liquids by solvents, 152-154  
of solids by solvents, 153, 154, 222†, 223†  
of steam distillates by solvents, 224†, 225†  
Continuous steam distillation, 147, 148  
Cooling baths, 61  
Cooling curve method, 26  
Copper bronze, activated, 193  
Copper - chromium oxide catalyst, for aldehyde synthesis, 318, 321 for hydrogenation, 872, 873 hydrogenolysis with, 872‡  
Copper phthalocyanine, 983  
Copper powder, 192  
Copper sulphate, as desiccant, 40, 41  
Cork stoppers, 55  
boring of, 56  
Cotton wool (absorbent), 143  
Coumarin, 707, 713  
*p*-Cresol, 595, 614, 664, 667  
*o*-Cresol red, 989, 990  
Critical solution temperature, 17-20  
application to determination of water in alcohols, 20, 21  
influence of added substances upon, 20  
Crotonaldehyde, 460  
Crotonic acid, 463, 464  
Crotyl alcohol, 882, 883  
Crystal violet, 982  
Crystallisation, see Recrystallisation  
Cumene, 509, 512  
Cupferron, 957  
Cuprous bromide, 191, 602, 603, 604  
solution of, 602  
Cuprous chloride, 190, 600, 601  
Cuprous cyanide, 191, 192, 607, 608, 609  
solution of, 607  
Cuts, 1132  
Cutting of glass tubing, 57  
Cyanoacetamide, 428, 434  
Cyanoacetic acid, 428, 433  
Cyanoethylation, 914, 915‡, 916, 917  
Cyanohydrins, 347, 348  
β-Cyanopyridine, 850  
Cyclobutanecarboxylic acid, 857, 858

- Cyclobutane-1 : 1-dicarboxylic acid, 857, 858  
 1 : 2-Cyclohexanedione, 974, 975  
 1 : 4-Cyclohexanedione-dioxime, 974, 975  
 Cycloheptanone, 946, 947  
*cis*-1 : 2-Cyclohexanediol, 894, 895  
*trans*-1 : 2-Cyclohexanediol, 893, 896  
 Cyclohexanone, 335, 337  
     oxime, 343  
     phenylhydrazone, 342, 343  
     purification via bisulphite compound, 342  
 Cyclohexene, 243  
     ozonolysis of, 892  
 Cyclohexyl acetate, 380, 385  
 Cyclohexyl bromide, 277  
 Cyclohexyl carbinol, 247, 252  
 Cyclohexyl chloride, 270, 275  
 Cyclohexyl ethyl ether, 310, 314  
 Cyclohexyl formate, 385  
 Cyclohexyl iodide, 284, 288  
 Cyclohexyl magnesium chloride, 247, 252  
 $\alpha$ -Cyclohexylphenylacetonitrile, 897, 902  
 Cyclopentanol, 255  
 Cyclopentanone, 336, 340, 489, 493  
 Cyclopentyl bromide, 277  
 Cyclopentyl chloride, 276  
 Cyclopentyl iodide, 285
- Dalton's law of partial pressures, 12  
 Darzens glycidic ester condensation, 906 $\ddagger$ , 907  
 Decolourising carbon, 127, 128  
     animal charcoal, 128  
     Darco, Norit, Nuchar, 128  
 D.D.T., 1011, 1012  
 Dean and Stark apparatus, modified, 429  
*n*-Decane, 237, 940  
 Decane-1 : 10-dicarboxylic acid, 904, 905  
 Dehydrogenation, 942, 943, 949  
     agents, 948  
     catalysts, 948  
     of hydroaromatic compounds, 947–949  
     of tetralin, 949  
     of  $\alpha$ -tetralone, 947  
 Deliquescence, 43  
 Densities and percentage compositions of various solutions, 1151–1161  
 Density, determination of a liquid, 1029  
 Derivatives, preparation of, 1027, 1081  
     requirements of a satisfactory, 1081  
 Dephlegmator, 92  
 Desiccators, 137  
     “vacuum,” 137, 138, 139  
 Detergents, 445
- Diacetone alcohol, 351, 352  
 Diacetyl-o-toluidine, 576, 578  
 Diallyl, 466  
 Dialkylanilines, pure, from commercial products, 572  
 Di-*n*-amyl ether, 313  
 Di-*iso*-amyl ether, 313  
 Di-*n*-amyl ketone, 340  
 Diazoaminobenzene, 622, 627  
 Diazoamino-aminoazo rearrangement, 622 $\ddagger$ , 626, 627  
 Diazo ketone, 903, 904, 905  
 Diazomethane, 946, 967, 968, 969–972  
     determination of, 972  
     methylation with, 973  
     precautions in the use of, 968, 969  
     ring enlargement with, 946 $\ddagger$ , 947  
 Diazonium fluoroborates, 594, 610, 611, 612, 613  
 Diazonium salts, 590 *et seq.*  
     caution in preparation of, 597  
     reduction of, 635  
     solid, 597, 598  
 Diazotisation, 590, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 617, 759, 978  
 Dibenzalacetone, 709, 717  
 Dibenzyl ketone, 735  
 Dibenzoyl peroxide, 807  
*m*-Dibromobenzene, 604  
*p*-Dibromobenzene, 536  
     1 : 4-Dibromobutane, 271, 280, 283  
 $\alpha\beta$ -Dibromoethylbenzene, 896, 900  
 Dibromo fluorescein, 985, 986  
     diacetate, 987  
     1 : 6-Dibromohexane, 271, 280, 283  
     1 : 4-Dibromopentane, 271, 280, 283, 489, 492  
 Di-*n*-butyl acetal, 320, 327  
 Di-*n*-butylamine, 414, 419  
 $\beta$ -Di-*n*-butylaminopropionitrile, 915, 917  
 Di-*n*-butylaniline, 572  
 Di-*n*-butyl cadmium, 935, 936  
 Di-*n*-butyl carbinol, 248, 256  
 Di-*n*-butyl cyanamide, 414, 419  
 Di-*n*-butyl disulphide, 496, 498  
 Di-*n*-butyl ether, 309, 311  
     purification of, 165  
     as a solvent in the Grignard reaction, 254  
 Di-*n*-butyl *d*-tartrate, 951, 952  
 Dichloramine-T, 820, 823  
 Dichloroacetic acid, 427, 431  
     1 : 4-Dichlorobutane, 270, 275  
     2 : 4-Dichlorophenoxyacetates, 438 $\ast$   
     1 : 5-Dicyanopentane, 493  
 Dicyclohexyl, 21, 470  
 Dieckmann reaction, 856, 857  
 Diels-Alder reaction, 941, 942 $\ddagger$ , 943  
 Diene synthesis, 941, 942, 943  
 $\beta$ -Diethylaminopropionitrile, 915, 917

- Diethylaniline, 562, 573  
     purification of, 562, 573  
 Diethylbarbituric acid, 1002, 1003  
 Diethyl carbonate, 250, 259, 785  
     purification of, 259, 785  
 Diethyl disulphide, 496, 498  
 Diethyleneglycol, 516, 1064, 1065  
 Diethyleneglycol, monoalkyl ethers of, 171, 444  
     dialkyl ethers of, 171, 444  
 Diethyl ether, 309, 310  
     precautions in the use of, 165  
     preparation of absolute, 163-165  
     removal of peroxides in, 163, 164  
 Diethyl fumarate, 913  
 NN-Diethylhydrazine, 880  
 Diethyl ketone, 335, 338  
 Diethyl maleate, 381, 388  
 Diethyl malonate, 483, 484, 1001  
     alkylation of, 483†  
     applications of, 483, 484  
 Diethylnitrosamine, 426  
 Diethyl oxalate, 381, 386  
 Diethyl sebacate, 381, 387  
 Diethyl succinate, 386  
 Diethyl sulphate, 303  
 4 : 4'-Difluorodiphenyl, 612  
 Di-n-hexyl ether, 313  
 Di-n-hexyl sulphide, 496, 498  
 Dihydrocinnamic acid; *see* Hydrocinnamic acid  
 2 : 5-Dihydroxyacetophenone, 664, 677  
 2 : 4-Dihydroxybenzaldehyde, 690, 702  
 1 : 4-Diiodobutane, 272, 284  
 1 : 6-Diiodohexane, 284  
 1 : 5-Diiodopentane, 284  
 1 : 3-Diketohydrindene, 993, 994  
 Dimedone derivatives, 332\*, 721\*, 963\*  
 Dimethones, 333\*  
 $\beta\beta$ -Dimethylacrylic acid, 460  
 Dimethylamine hydrochloride, 414, 416  
 Dimethylaminomethylindole, 1012, 1013  
 $\beta$ -Dimethylaminopropiophenone hydrochloride, 910, 911  
 Dimethylaniline, 562, 572  
     pure, from commercial product, 573  
 2 : 3-Dimethylanthraquinone, 942, 943  
 2 : 3-Dimethyl-1 : 3-butadiene, 467, 942, 943  
 Dimethyl *n*-butyl carbinol, 248, 257  
 5 : 5-Dimethyl-1 : 3-cyclohexanedione, 332, 963  
 Dimethyldihydroresorcinol, 332, 963  
 2 : 4-Dimethyl-3 : 5-dicarbethoxypyrrrole, 839  
 3 : 3'-Dimethyldiphenyl, 596, 616  
 Dimethyl ethyl carbinol, 260  
 Dimethyl ethynyl carbinol, 467, 468  
 $\beta\beta$ -Dimethylglutaric acid, 876  
 Dimethylglyoxime, 952  
 Dimethyl hexadecane-1 : 16-dicarboxylate, 938, 940  
 5 : 5-Dimethylhydantoin, 843  
 Dimethylnitrosamine, 426  
 Dimethyl *n*-propyl carbinol, 248, 258, 259  
 3 : 5-Dimethylpyrazole, 842  
 2 : 5-Dimethylpyrrole, 839  
 Dimethyl sebacate, 938, 939, 940  
*αs*-Dimethylsuccinic acid, 490, 495  
 Dimethyl sulphate, 303  
     precautions in use of, 669  
     purification of, 804  
 4 : 5-Dimethyl- $\Delta^4$ -tetrahydrophthalic anhydride, 942, 943  
 2 : 4-Dimethylthiazole, 841  
 2 : 5-Dimethylthiophene, 836  
 Di- $\beta$ -naphthol, 668  
 2 : 4-Dinitroaniline, 638  
 3 : 5-Dinitroaniline, 918, 919  
 $\alpha$ -Dinitrobenzene, 595, 612  
 $m$ -Dinitrobenzene, 523, 526  
 $p$ -Dinitrobenzene, 595, 613  
 3 : 5-Dinitrobenzoates, 262\*, 436\*, 682\*  
 3 : 5-Dinitrobenzoic acid, 753, 770  
 3 : 5-Dinitrobenzoyl chloride, 262\*, 974  
 2 : 2'-Dinitrodiphenyl, 524, 527  
 2 : 4-Dinitrophenylacetic acid, 751, 758  
 2 : 4-Dinitrophenol, 666, 678  
 2 : 4-Dinitrophenyl derivatives, 654\*  
 Di- $\alpha$ -nitrophenyl disulphide, 585, 587  
 2 : 4-Dinitrophenylhydrazine, 635, 638, 1060\*  
     reagent, 344, 884, 1061\*  
 2 : 4-Dinitrophenylhydrazone, 332, 342\*, 344\*, 722\*, 1061\*  
 2 : 4-Dinitrophenylsulphides, 500\*  
 2 : 4-Dinitrophenylsulphones, 500\*, 501\*  
 3 : 5-Dinitrothiobenzoates, 501\*  
 2 : 4-Dinitrotoluene, 523, 527  
 Dioxan, 923  
     purification of, 177  
 Diphenic acid, 596, 617, 755, 768  
 Diphenylacetic acid, 754, 773  
 $\gamma\gamma$ -Diphenylbutyric acid, 920  
 Diphenylcarbazide, 954  
 Diphenylcarbazone, 955  
 Diphenylcarbinol, 811, 812  
*sym.*-Diphenylhydrazine, 628, 629, 632  
 Diphenylene, 629, 634  
 Diphenyliodonium iodide, 535, 542  
 Diphenylmethane, 509, 513, 514  
 Diphenylnitrosamine, 562, 572  
 Diphenylthiocarbazide, 955, 956  
 Diphenylthiocarbazone, 955, 956  
*sym.*-Diphenylurea, 645, 646  
*sym.*-Diphenylthiourea, 642  
 Di-*n*-propylaniline, 572  
 Di-*iso*-propyl ether, purification of, 165  
 Di-*n*-propyl ketone, 340

- Di-*iso*-propyl ketone, 477, 480  
 Di-*n*-propyl sulphide, 496, 497  
 2 : 2'-Dipyridyl, 992, 993  
 Disaccharides, 451, 453  
 Dismutation, 706, 832  
 Disproportionation, 706, 832  
 Distillation, assemblies of apparatus for, 86-88  
 Distillation, flash, 89  
     theory, 1  
     with superheated steam, 15  
     *see* Fractional distillation  
 Distillation heads, 213\*, 214\*  
 Distillation of solids under reduced pressure, 106, 107  
 Distillation of volatile solvents from solutions, 86-89, 105  
     fire hazards attending, 90  
 Distillation under diminished pressure, 103-108  
     manometers for, 104, 112-114  
     manostats for, 114-116  
     preparation of capillaries for, 103  
     refinements in technique of, 116-119, 1110  
 Distilling flasks, 47  
 Distribution coefficient, 44  
     law, 44  
 Disulphides, 1078\*  
     dialkyl, 496, 498  
 Dithizone, 955  
 Di-*p*-tolyl ketone, 930, 931  
 Dixon gauze rings, 97  
*n*-Dodecane, 237  
*n*-Dodecyl bromide, 282  
*n*-Dodecyl chloride, 275  
*n*-Dodecyl *p*-toluenesuiphonate, 825  
 Doeblner reaction, 463, 465, 710, 711†, 719  
 Drierite, 41, 141, 142  
 Drikold, 39, 61, 185  
 Dropper pipette, 1102  
 Dry Ice, 39, 61, 185  
 Drying agents, 140-143  
     common, for organic compounds, 140-143, 144  
     comparison of, 42  
     for vacuum desiccators, 138  
     theory of the action of, 39  
 Drying by distillation, 143, 144  
 Drying by hydrolysis, 144  
 Drying of glassware, 53, 54  
 Drying of liquids or of solutions of organic compounds in organic solvents, 139-143  
 Drying of recrystallised material, 132  
 Drying of solid organic compounds, 136, 137  
 Drying oils, 445, 446  
 Drying pistol (Abderhalden), 139  
 Efflorescence, 43  
 Electric furnace, tube, construction of, 338  
 Electric heating mantles, 221, 222  
 Electric hot plate, 61  
 Electrolysis cell, 939  
 Electrolytic (anodic) syntheses, 937-941  
 Electronic spectra, *see* Ultraviolet and visible spectra.  
 Eluents, 161  
 Elution, 157, 161, 162  
 Enols, 475, 684, 1089\*, 1090\*, 1147  
     table of, 688\*  
 Eosin, 985, 986  
     sodium salt of, 986  
 Epoxidation of ethylenic compounds, 893-895  
 Erlenmeyer azlactone synthesis, 907, 908†, 909, 910  
 Equilibrium diagrams, 22-26  
     construction of, 26-29  
 Equivalent weight of an acid, 1071  
 Ester-amides, table of, 425\*  
 Esterification, 379†-382, 1000, 1001  
 Esters, hydroxamic acid test for, 1062\*, 1063\*  
     of inorganic acids, 302, 1078  
     of phenols, hydrolysis of, 1065\*  
     saponification (quantitative), 392\*, 1065\*  
     saponification equivalent of, 392\*, 1065\*  
 Esters, simple, identification of acidic components, 393\*, 1063\*, 1064\*  
     identification of alcohol component, 393\*, 1063\*, 1064\*  
 Ether still, 165  
 Ethers, reactions of, 315\*, 671\*, 1067\*, 1068\*; *see also* under Aliphatic ethers and Aromatic ethers.  
*p*-Ethoxyphenylurea, 646  
*p*-Ethoxypropionitrile, 915, 916  
 Ethyl acetate, 383  
     purification of, 174  
 Ethyl acetoacetate, 475, 476†, 477  
     ketone-enol equilibrium of, 475, 1148  
     purification of, 478  
     reactions of, 478\*  
     ultraviolet spectrum in various solvents, 1147  
 Ethyl alcohol, absolute, 166  
     determination of water in, 21  
     preparation of absolute from rectified spirit, 166, 167  
     preparation of "super-dry." 167-169  
 Ethyl *p*-aminobenzoate, 1000, 1001  
 Ethylaniline, 570, 571  
 Ethylbenzene, 510, 515, 516, 934, 935  
 Ethyl benzoate, 782

- p*-Ethylbenzyl chloride, 540  
 Ethyl benzyl ketone, 727, 735  
 Ethyl bromide, 279  
 Ethyl bromoacetate (mono), 429  
 Ethyl  $\alpha$ -bromopropionate, 430  
 Ethyl *n*-butylacetooacetate, 482  
 Ethyl *n*-butylmalonate, 483, 485  
 Ethyl S-*n*-butyl xanthate, 496, 499  
 Ethyl *n*-butyrate, 383  
 Ethyl *isobutyrylisobutyrate*, 477, 479  
 Ethyl chloroacetate, 907  
 Ethyl cinnamate, 710, 718  
 Ethyl cyanoacetate, 428, 433  
     alkylation of, 484†  
     condensation with ketones, 496  
 Ethyl  $\alpha$ -cyano- $\beta\beta$ -dimethylacrylate, 495  
 Ethyl cyclopropanecarboxylate, 390  
 Ethyl diethylmalonate, 1002  
 Ethyl  $\alpha$ -1-epoxycyclohexyl acetate, 907  
 Ethyl S-ethyl xanthate, 496, 499  
 Ethyl formate, 385  
     purification of, 257  
 Ethyl *n*-hexyl ether, 309, 313  
 Ethyl 1-hydroxycyclohexyl acetate, 875  
 Ethyl iodide, 287  
 Ethyl  $\alpha$ -naphthoate, 781, 785  
 Ethyl  $\alpha$ -naphthylacetate, 905  
 Ethyl nicotinate, 849  
 Ethyl *p*-nitrobenzoate, 1001  
 Ethyl orthoformate, 318, 323  
 Ethyl phenylacetate, 780, 783  
 Ethyl  $\beta$ -phenylethyl ketone, 727, 736  
 Ethyl  $\beta$ -phenyl- $\beta$ -hydroxypropionate, 874  
 Ethyl phenylmalonate, 1003  
 Ethylphenylnitrosamine, 570  
 Ethyl phenyloxalacetate, 1003, 1004  
 Ethyl *n*-propylacetooacetate, 475, 481  
 Ethyl propane-1 : 1 : 2 : 3-tetracarboxylate, 912, 913  
 Ethyl propane-1 : 1 : 3 : 3-tetracarboxylate, 912, 914  
 Ethyl isopropylidene cyanoacetate, 490, 495  
 Ethyl *n*-propylmalonate, 486  
 Ethyl *n*-propyl ketone, 340  
 4-Ethylpyridine, 844  
 Ethyl 2-pyridylacetate, 931, 932  
 Ethyl salicylate, 783  
 Ethyl sulphite, 304  
 Ethyl *n*-valerate, 382, 389  
 Ethyl vinylacetate, 382, 389  
 Ethylenediamine-adipic acid polymer, 1019, 1025  
 Ethylene glycol, 285  
 Ethylene glycol, monoalkyl ethers of, 170, 444  
     dialkyl ethers of, 171, 444  
 Ethylene oxide, 247, 253, 444
- Ethylenic hydrocarbons, 239, 1059  
     reactions and characterisation of, 241†, 1058\*
- table of, 242\*
- Ethylenic linkages, determination of number of, 809
- 1-Ethynylcyclohexanol, 896, 901
- Eutectic, 29, 21
- Eutectic mixture, 25
- Eutectic point, 25, 29, 31
- Eutectic temperature, 24, 25
- Evaporation of the solvent, 135, 136
- Expansion adapters, 213†
- Extinction, 1135
- Extraction by chemically active solvents, 151
- Extraction of steam distillates by solvents, 225†
- Extraction thimble, 153
- Extraction with solvents, continuous, of liquids, 152, 153, 223†, 224†  
     continuous, of solids, 153, 154, 222†, 223†  
     technique of, 149–154  
     theory of, 44, 45
- Eye accidents, 1132
- Fats, 444  
     saponification of, 445
- Fehling's solution, 330†, 454\*, 1061\*
- Fenske helices (rings), 97, 98
- Fieser's solution, 186
- Filtration of hot solutions, 49, 126
- Filtration with suction, 50, 130, 31  
     of corrosive liquids, 135  
     of small volumes, 133, 1107  
     miscellaneous apparatus for, 133, 134  
     with "Buechner stable filter," 134  
     with "Mini filter," 134
- Fire hazards, prevention of, 90
- Fires, 1132, 1133
- First aid, 1130–1133
- Fischer indole synthesis, 851†, 852
- Fischer-Speier esterification, 379†, 380†, 382, 383, *et seq.*
- Flasks, 46, 212†, 1101  
     Buchner (or filter or suction), 50, 134  
     Claisen, 47, 103 213†  
     Claisen, with fractionating side arm, 47, 116, 117  
     distilling, 47, 213†  
     Grignard, 51  
     multi-necked, 51, 67, 68, 69 215†  
     for distilling solids under reduced pressure, 107  
     Widmer, 117
- Fluoboric acid, 611
- Fluorescein, 985, 986  
     test paper, 1042\*
- Fluorine, detection of, 1043\*

- p*-Fluoroanisole, 594, 611  
 Fluorobenzene, 594, 609  
*p*-Fluorotoluene, 594, 617  
 Fluted filter paper, preparation of, 127  
 Formaldehyde, 318  
     tests for, 325\*  
 Formalin, 319  
 Formamide, purification of, 179  
 Formyl derivatives, 655\*  
 Fractional distillation, 5, 91, 231  
     efficient units for, 97-102  
     improved apparatus for, 94-102, 1110  
     separation of benzene and toluene by, 231  
     simple apparatus for, 93  
     still-heads for, 97, 102, 217†  
     theory of, 5, 96-98  
 Fractional distillation under diminished pressure, 108-110, 119, 1110  
 flasks for, 47, 116, 117, 119  
 receivers for, 108, 109, 118, 119, 219†  
 Fractionating columns, 8, 9  
     all-glass Dufton, 91, 96, 217†  
     desiderata of, 94-96  
     efficiency of, 94  
     electrically-heated jackets for, 97, 98, 99, 100  
 Hempel, 91, 218†  
 hold-up of, 95  
 modified Hempel, 92  
 notes on operation of precision, 100  
 packings for, 91, 92, 96, 97, 118  
 Stedman type, 219†  
 still-heads for, 102  
 thermal insulation for, 93, 95  
 Vigureux, 91, 217†  
 Widmer, 96, 97, 219†  
 Free radicals (aryl), 927, 951  
 Freezing, theory of, 21  
 Freezing mixtures, 61, 62  
 Freezing point, 22  
     determination of, 80  
     of mixtures, 26  
 Friedel-Crafts reaction : alkylation, 508, 509†, 512, 513, 515  
     acylation, 725, 726†, 728, 729-734, 811, 815  
 Fries reaction, 664†, 665†, 676, 677, 727  
 Fructose, 449, 451, 455  
 Fuchsin aldehyde reagent, 330\*, 1061\*  
 Fumaric acid, 461, 463  
 Functional groups, reactions for, 1057-1081  
 Funnels, 49  
     Buchner, 51  
     dropping, 49  
     Hirsch, 51  
     hot water, 49  
     sintered glass, 50, 133  
 Funnels—cont.  
     “ slit sieve,” 51, 133  
     separatory, 49, 221†  
 Furfural, 832, 833  
     purification of, 833  
 2-Furfuralacetone, 833  
 Furfuryl acetate, 388  
 Furfuryl alcohol, 832  
 Furil, 835  
 Furoic acid, 832  
 Furoin, 835  
 Furylacrylic acid, 834  
 Fusible metal alloys, 59  
 Fusion with caustic alkali, 552\*, 664, 667, 668  
 Fusion with soda lime, 777\*, 1038\*  
 Gabriel synthesis, 559, 560†, 569  
 Galactose, 1070  
     oxidation to mucic acid, 1070\*  
 Gas absorption traps, 71  
 Gattermann aldehyde reaction, 689, 690†, 701-703  
     Adams modification of, 690, 701, 702  
 Gattermann reaction, 593, 606  
 Gattermann-Koch, reaction 689†, 697, 698  
 Girard's reagents “ T ” and “ P ”, 976, 977, 978  
 Glass septum, 222†  
 Glass tubing, cutting and bending of, 57  
 Glass wool, purification of, 142, 168  
 Glucose, 449, 451, 455  
 $\alpha$ -Glucose penta-acetate, 451  
 $\beta$ -Glucose penta-acetate, 452  
 Glutaric acid, 489, 491, 493, 912, 914  
 Glutaronitrile, 407, 409  
 Glyceride, 391  
 Glycerol, anhydrous, 829  
 Glycine, 427, 432  
 Glycogen, 458  
 Glyptal resins, 1018  
     formation of, 1023  
 Gomberg-Hey reaction, 927, 928†  
 Gramme, 1012, 1013  
 Grignard reaction, 237, 240, 247, 248†, 249†, 253, 255-259, 358, 359, 394, 511, 516, 517, 752, 756, 757, 765, 781, 811, 813-815  
 Grignard reagent, test for, 241\*  
 Ground glass joints ; see Interchangeable ground glass joints  
 Guanidine, 1009  
 Guareschi reaction, 876†, 877  
 Haloform reaction, 297  
 Halogenated aromatic hydrocarbons, 533  
     reactions and characterisation of, 542\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 545\*

- Halogen carriers, 533  
 Halogen compounds, reaction with alcoholic silver nitrate, 1059\*  
 reaction with sodium iodide in acetone, 1059\*, 1060\*  
 Halogens, detection of, 1041\*, 1042\*, 1043\*, 1045\*  
 Haworth reaction, for synthesis of polynuclear hydrocarbons, 726, 728†, 737, 738  
 Heating baths, 57  
 air, 60  
 constant temperature, 60  
 fusible metal, 59  
 oil, 58  
 sand, 59  
 water, 57, 58  
 Heating mantles, electric, 221, 222  
 Hell-Volhard-Zelinsky reaction, 427†, 429, 430  
 Height equivalent per theoretical plate (H.E.T.P.), 95  
*n*-Heptaldehyde, 251  
*n*-Heptaldoxime, 348  
*n*-Heptane, 238  
 1-Heptene, 240  
*n*-Heptoic acid, 354, 356  
*n*-Heptoic anhydride, 371, 374  
*n*-Heptyl alcohol, 247, 251  
*n*-Heptylamine, 413, 418  
*n*-Heptyl chloride, 275  
*n*-Heptyl iodide, 288  
*n*-Hexacosane, 938, 941  
 Hexadecane-1 : 16-dicarboxylic acid, 938, 940  
*n*-Hexadecyl bromide, 283  
 Hexadiene 1 : 5, 466  
*n*-Hexaldehyde, 318, 321 (catalyst method), 323, 324  
 Hexamethylene dibromide, 271, 280, 283  
 Hexamethylene glycol, 251, 873, 879  
 Hexamethylenetetramine (hexamine), 319, 326, 692, 700  
*n*-Hexane, 237  
 1 : 6-Hexanediol, 251, 873, 879  
*n*-Hexyl alcohol, 247, 253  
 dehydrogenation of, 322  
 $\beta$ -*n*-Hexylacrylic acid, 465, 466  
*n*-Hexylbenzene, 510, 516  
*n*-Hexyl bromide, 282  
*n*-Hexyl chloride, 270, 274  
*n*-Hexyl cyanide, 409  
*n*-Hexyl fluoride, 288, 289  
*n*-Hexyl iodide, 288  
*n*-Hexyl magnesium bromide, 237  
*n*-Hexyl mercaptan, 496, 497  
*n*-Hexyl nitrite, 306  
 1-Hexyne, 896, 899  
 Hinsburg method for separation of amines, 650  
 Hippuric acid, 584  
 Hoesch reaction, 727†, 736, 737  
 Hofmann reaction, 413†, 414, 754, 773  
 Homophthalic acid, 753, 771  
 Hot plate, electric, 58, 61  
 Hydratropaldehyde, 906, 907  
 Hydrazine hydrate, 190, 976, 977  
 Hydrazines, 1075\*  
 Hydrazobenzene, 628, 629, 632  
 conversion into benzidine, 633  
 Hydrazo compounds, 1074\*  
 table of, 1085\*  
 Hydrazoic acid, 917, 918  
 Hydrazone, 341, 510, 1075\*  
 Hydriodic acid, 187, 188  
 Hydrobenzamide, 711, 720  
 Hydrobromic acid, 186, 187  
 Hydrocarbons, saturated, 234, 1058\*  
 unsaturated, 239, 1057\*, 1058\*; *see also* under Aromatic hydrocarbons and Saturated aliphatic hydrocarbons  
 Hydrocinnamic acid, 474, 753, 768, 769, 924, 925  
 Hydrogen, purification of, 186  
 Hydrogenation, catalytic, 471  
 high pressure, 866-874  
 Hydrogen bromide, 180-182  
 Hydrogen chloride, 179, 180  
 Hydrogen cyanide, 182  
 Hydrofluoric acid, 611  
 precautions in the use of, 611  
 Hydrogen iodide, 182  
 Hydrogen 3-nitrophthalates, 264  
 Hydrogen sulphide, 185  
 Hydrolysis of ketonic esters, acid, 475  
 ketonic, 475  
 Hydrolysis, quantitative, 392\*, 1065\*  
 Hydrolysis of acid amides, 405\*, 799\*  
 1076\*  
 Hydrolysis of an ester of a phenol, 1064\*  
 Hydrolysis of esters, 390\*, 391\* 486, 487, 488, 770\*, 786\*, 1063\*, 1064\*  
 Hydrolysis of fats, 445  
 Hydrolysis of nitriles (cyanides), 357, 410\*, 490, 491, 493, 760, 762, 763, 798, 805\*, 1077\*  
 Hydrolysis of substituted amides, 801\*, 1076\*  
 Hydrolysis of sulphonamides, 1077\*  
 Hydroquinone diacetate, 664, 677  
 Hydroquinones, 749  
 Hydroxamic acid test for esters, 1062\*, 1063\*  
*o*-Hydroxyacetophenone, 664, 676  
*p*-Hydroxyacetophenone, 664, 676  
*p*-Hydroxybenzaldehyde, 691, 704  
 Hydroxybenzoic acid, infrared spectrum of, 1141  
*p*-Hydroxybenzoic acid, 755, 775

- Hydroxylation of ethylenic compounds, 893, 894  
 2-Hydroxylepidine, 855  
 $\beta$ -Hydroxy- $\alpha$ -naphthaldehyde, 690, 691, 703, 704  
 8-Hydroxyquinoline, 830  
 Hygroscopic, 43  
 Hypsochromic effect, 1145
- Ideal solution, 5  
 Ignition test, 1038\*
- Imides, 1075\*  
 table of, 1084\*
- Immiscible liquids, 12  
 boiling point of, 13, 14  
 vapour pressure of, 13, 14
- Incongruent melting point, 31
- Indane-1 : 2-dione, 903, 904  
 Indane-1 : 2 : 3-trione hydrate, *see* Ninhydrin  
 Indigo, 980  
 3-Indoleacetic acid, 1012, 1013  
 Infrared spectra, 1136  
 applications of, 1142, 1143  
 applications to organic chemistry, 1134-1143  
 of *m*-hydroxybenzoic acid, interpretation of, 1140  
 technique for, 1136  
 typical bonds or groups, 1137-1140  
 useful ranges of solvents for, 1137
- Inorganic reagents, gases, 179-186  
 Inorganic reagents, liquids, 186-190  
 Inorganic reagents, solids, 190-201  
 Interchangeable ground glass joints, 206  
 advantages of, 207  
 apparatus with, for general use in preparative organic chemistry, 212-221, 226-228  
 dimensions of British standards, 207, 208  
 dimensions of U.S.A. standards, 209  
 lubrication of, 225  
 semimicro apparatus with, 1109, 1110  
 sticking of, 225, 226  
 spherical (semi-ball), 211, 212  
 types of, 210-212  
 typical assemblies with, 226-228  
 Inulin, 458  
 Iodine, detection of, 1041\*, 1042\*, 1043\*, 1045\*  
 recovery of, 647  
 Iodine monochloride, 974  
 5-Iodo-2-aminotoluene, 647  
*p*-Iodoaniline, 647  
 Iodobenzene, 533, 538, 591, 598  
 Iodobenzene diacetate, 541  
 Iodobenzene dichloride, 534, 541  
*o*-Iodobenzoic acid, 760
- Iodoform, 297, 299  
 test, 1068\*, 1069\*
- p*-Iodonitrobenzene, 600  
 2-Iodopentane, 288  
 $\rho$ -Iodophenol, 666, 680  
 Iodosobenzene, 534, 541  
 $\rho$ -Iodotoluene, 591, 599  
 Iodoxybenzene, 534, 542  
 Ion-exchange resins, 1019; *see* Anion exchange resin and Cation exchange resin
- Keten, 371, 372  
 $\beta$ -Keto-esters, 392  
 Ketones; *see under* Aliphatic ketones and Aromatic ketones  
 Ketonic hydrolysis, 475, 480, 481  
 Ketose, 437  
 Knoevenagel reaction, 490, 710, 711‡, 719  
 Doeblner modification of, 463, 465, 710, 711‡, 719  
 Kofler hot bench, 82  
 Knorr pyrrole synthesis, 839‡, 840  
 Kolbe-Schmitt reaction, 754, 755‡, 774-776  
 Kyrides seal, 66
- Laboratory accidents and first aid, 1130-1133  
 Laboratory apparatus, common organic, 46-52  
 Laboratory work, general instructions for, 204, 205  
 Lactones, 1062\*  
 Lassaigne test, 1039\*, 1040\*  
 defects in, 1043  
 Lead dioxide, 199  
 Lead tetracetate, 199, 951  
 Lessing rings, 92  
 Leuckart reaction, 561, 567  
 Liebermann nitroso reaction, 649\*  
 Light petroleum, purification of, 174  
 Ligroin, 174  
 Linseed oil, 445  
 Liquid, determination of density and refractive index of, 1029-1034  
 Liquid ammonia, reactions in, 895-902  
 Liquids, partially miscible, 17-19  
 Liquids, supercooled, 22, 23  
 Liquidus, 26, 33  
 Literature of organic chemistry, 1115-1130  
 Lithium, use of, 931  
 Lithium aluminium hydride, reductions with, 877-881  
 Locating an organic compound, 1128  
 Lubrication of ground glass joints, 225  
 Lucas test, 261\*  
 reagent, 261\*

- Magnesium sulphate, as desiccant, 41, 140
- Magnesium turnings, for Grignard reaction, purification of, 237
- Magneson I, 960
- Magneson II, 960
- Magnetic stirring, 70
- Malaprade reaction, 446, 1070\*
- Maleic acid, 461, 462
- catalytic reduction to succinic acid, 473
  - conversion into fumaric acid, 463
  - melting point of, 462
- Maleic anhydride, 371, 376, 462, 942, 943
- Malonic acid, 489, 490
- Malononitrile, 428, 434
- Mandelic acid, 754, 774
- Manganous oxide catalyst, 339
- Mannich bases, 910, 911
- Mannich reaction, 910, 911†, 912, 1012, 1013
- Mannitol, 448
- Manometers, 104, 112
- U-tube, 112
  - "vacustat," 112, 113
  - Zimmerli, 113
- Manostats, 112, 114
- Cartesian, 115, 116
  - needle type, 115
  - Newman, 114
- Mechanical agitation, 62–70
- Mechanical shaking machine, 69
- Mechanical stirring, 62–70, 1108
- Meerwein-Ponndorf-Verley reduction, 882‡, 883–886
- Melamine-formaldehyde polymers, 1017
- Melting theory, of, 21
- under the solvent, 35
- Melting point, 21
- and vapour pressure, 21
  - congruent, 29
  - effect of impurities upon, 23, 24
  - experimental determination of, 75–83, 229
  - incongruent, 31, 32
  - mixed, 34, 35, 229, 230
  - of a mixture, 26
- Melting point apparatus, 77–83
- bath liquid for, 78
  - electrically-heated, 81–83
  - housing for, 78
  - Kofler hot bench, 82
- Melting point capillaries (tubes), preparation of, 75, 76
- filling of, 76
- L*-Menthone, 335, 337
- Mercaptans, 496, 1077
- general remarks on the preparation of, 497
- Mercaptans—cont.
- reactions and characterisation of, 500\*, 1078\*
  - table of and derivatives of, 502\*
- Mercury, detection of, 1043\*
- Mercury benzamide, 797
- Mercury-sealed stirrers, 66–69, 220†
- Mesitaldehyde, 690, 701
- Mesityl oxide, 353
- Metaldehyde, 319
- Metanilic acid, 586, 589
- Methiodides, 660\*
- Metho-*p*-toluenesulphonates, 660\*
- p*-Methoxyacetophenone, 733
- p*-Methoxybenzaldehyde, 690, 703
- 4-Methoxybenzoin, 708, 714
- p*-Methoxycinnamic acid, 719
- p*-Methoxyphenylacetic acid, 904, 905, 924, 925
- p*-Methoxyphenylurea, 646
- Methyl acetate, 383
- purification of, 174
- Methyl alcohol, 169
- determination of water in, 21
  - preparation of absolute, 169, 170
- p*-Methylacetophenone, 725, 730
- Methyl alcoholic potassium hydroxide solution, 1063\*
- Methylamine hydrochloride, 411, 414, 415
- Methyl *n*-amyl carbinol, 247, 254
- Methyl *n*-amyl ketone, 482
- Methylaniline (mono), pure, from commercial methylaniline, 562, 570
- $\beta$ -Methylanthraquinone, 728, 740
- Methyl benzoate, 780, 781
- p*-Methyl benzyl alcohol, 811, 812
- Methyl benzyl ketone, 727, 735
- Methyl  $\gamma$ -bromocrotonate, 926, 927
- 2-Methyl-2-butene, 239
- Methyl *n*-butyl carbinol, 247, 255
- Methyl *n*-butyl ether, 314
- Methyl *n*-butyl ketone, 475, 481
- 4-Methylcarbostyryl, 855
- p*-Methylcinnamic acid, 719
- 4-Methylcoumarin, 853, 854
- Methyl crotonate, 926, 927
- dl*-Methylethylacetic acid, 354, 358
- Methylethylethylnyl carbinol, 468
- Methyl ethyl ketone, 335, 336
- purification of, 172
- Methyl *n*-hexyl ether, 314
- Methyl *n*-hexyl ketone, 335, 336
- Methyl *n*-hexyl ketoxime, 348
- Methyl hydrogen adipate, 938
- Methyl hydrogen sebacate, 938, 939
- 4-Methyl-7-hydroxycoumarin, 834
- Methyl iodide, 287
- Methyl isopropyl carbinol, 247, 255
- Methyl 4-keto-octanoate, 936

- Methyl methacrylate, 1016  
   depolymerisation of resin, 1023  
   polymerisation of, 1023
- Methyl  $\alpha$ -naphthyl ketone, 767
- Methyl  $\beta$ -naphthyl ketone, 726, 731, 767, 924
- Methyl *m*-nitrobenzoate, 753, 769
- Methyl orange, 620, 621, 624  
   reduction of, 624
- Methyl  $\beta$ -phenylethyl ketone, 727, 736
- Methylphenylnitrosamine, 562, 570
- Methylphenylosazones, 456\*
- Methyl *n*-propyl ketone, 340
- Methyl pyridines, purification of, 177-179
- N*-Methylpyrrole, 837, 838
- Methyl red, 621, 625  
   sodium salt of, 626
- Methyl salicylate, 780, 782
- Methyl sulphite, 304
- 2-Methylthiophene, 836
- Methyl *p*-toluenesulphonate, 825
- Methylurea, 968, 969
- Methylene bromide, 300
- Methylene chloride, purification of, 176
- 3 : 4-Methylenedioxycinnamic acid, 711, 719
- Methylene iodide, 300
- Michael reaction, 912, 913†, 914
- Michler's ketone, 982
- Mixed melting point, 34, 229, 1028
- Mixtures of organic compounds, qualitative analysis of, 1090\*-1100\*  
   preliminary examination, 1093\*, 1094\*  
   separation of water-insoluble, 1095\*-1097\*  
   separation of water-soluble, 1098\*-1100\*
- Mol fraction, 5
- Molecular distillation, 120-122  
   still for, 121, 122
- Molecular extinction coefficients, 1135
- Molecular weight, by Rast camphor method, 1037
- Molisich test, 453\*
- Monastral blue, 983
- Monobromoacetic acid, 427, 429
- Monochloroacetic acid, 427, 428
- Monoethylaniline, *see* Ethylaniline
- Monoperphthalic acid, 807, 810
- Monosaccharides, 449, 455
- Mucic acid, 452, 1070\*
- Myristic acid, 938, 940, 941
- $\alpha$ -Naphthaldehyde, 692, 700
- $\beta$ -Naphthaldehyde, 691, 698, 699, 701
- $\alpha$ -Naphthalides, 290\*
- 1 : 2-Naphthoquinone, 745, 746
- 1 : 4-Naphthoquinone, 745, 746, 942, 943
- Naphthionic acid, 585, 586
- $\beta$ -Naphthol, 664, 668  
   conversion into di- $\beta$ -naphthol, 668
- $\beta$ -Naphthol- $\alpha$ -aldehyde, 690, 691, 703, 704
- $\beta$ -Naphthol orange, 621, 625
- $\alpha$ -Naphthoic acid, 752, 764, 765, 929, 931
- $\beta$ -Naphthoic acid, 753, 766, 767
- $\alpha$ -Naphthonitrile, 752, 764
- $\beta$ -Naphthoyl chloride, 691, 699
- $\beta$ -Naphthyl acetate, 665, 669
- $\alpha$ -Naphthylacetic acid, 752, 763, 903, 904
- $\beta$ -Naphthylacetic acid, 924, 925
- $\alpha$ -Naphthylacetonitrile, 752, 763
- $\alpha$ -Naphthylamine, 561, 568
- $\beta$ -Naphthylamine, 561, 568  
   carcinogenic properties of, 562
- 2 Naphthylamine-1-sulphonic acid, 604, 752, 767
- $\beta$ -Naphthyl benzoate, 784
- $\alpha$ -Naphthylcarbamates, 364\*
- $\alpha$ -Naphthyl isocyanate, 264, 291
- $\alpha$ -Naphthylhydantoic acids, 437\*
- $\beta$ -Naphthyl methyl ether, 665, 670, 767
- $\alpha$ -Naphthyl magnesium bromide, 765
- $\alpha$ -Naphthylureido acids, 437\*
- $\alpha$ -Naphthylurethanes, 264, 683
- Nerolin, 665, 670
- Neutralisation equivalent, determination of, 360, 1071
- Nicol prism, 503
- Nicotinamide, 850
- Nicotinic acid, 848
- iso*Nicotinic acid, 848
- Ninhydrin, 436\*, 993, 994, 995
- Nioxime, 974, 975
- Nitration of aromatic hydrocarbons, 523†
- Nitric acid, 188  
   fuming, 189
- Nitriles, 410\*, 805\*, 1075\*  
   hydrolysis of, 1077\*; *see also* Aliphatic cyanides and Aromatic cyanides
- iso*Nitriles, 420, 648, 1073
- Nitro compounds, 1074\*  
   intermediate products in reduction of, 628, 1074\*  
   reduction of, to amines, 563, 564, 565, 1076\*; *see also* Aliphatic nitro compounds and Aromatic nitro compounds
- Nitro derivatives of aromatic hydrocarbons, 520\*  
   of halogenated aromatic hydrocarbons, 543\*
- p*-Nitroacetanilide, 577, 581

- m*-Nitroaniline, 563, 574  
*p*-Nitroaniline, 577, 581  
 Nitrobarbituric acid, 851  
*o*-Nitrobenzaldehyde, 696  
 diacetate, 696  
*m*-Nitrobenzaldehyde, 881  
*p*-Nitrobenzaldehyde, 689, 695, 700  
 diacetate, 696  
 Nitrobenzene, 523, 525  
 purification of, 175  
*p*-Nitrobenzene-azo- $\alpha$ -naphthol, 960  
*p*-Nitrobenzene-azoresorcinol, 960  
*m*-Nitrobenzenesulphonic acid, 586, 589  
*o*-Nitrobenzenesulphonyl chloride, 585, 586  
*p*-Nitrobenzoates, 263\*, 682\*  
*m*-Nitrobenzoic acid, 753, 769  
*p*-Nitrobenzoic acid, 751, 757  
*p*-Nitrobenzoyl chloride, 791, 792  
*p*-Nitrobenzoyl peroxide, 807, 808  
*o*-Nitrobenzyl alcohol, 882  
*m*-Nitrobenzyl alcohol, 881  
*p*-Nitrobenzyl bromide, 961  
*p*-Nitrobenzyl cyanide, 751, 763  
*p*-Nitrobenzyl esters, 362\*  
*l*-Nitro-*n*-butane, 302, 307  
*m*-Nitrocinnamic acid, 719  
 Nitrogen, detection of, 1040\*, 1045\*  
 purification of, 186  
*l*-Nitro-*n*-hexane, 307  
 Nitromethane, 302, 307, 709  
 $\alpha$ -Nitronaphthalene, 523, 526  
*o*-Nitrophenol, 665, 677  
*m*-Nitrophenol, 595, 614  
*p*-Nitrophenol, 665, 677  
*p*-Nitrophenylacetic acid, 752, 763  
*p*-Nitrophenylarsonic acid, 597, 618  
*p*-Nitrophenylhydrazine, 635, 637  
*p*-Nitrophenylhydrazone, 436\*, 722\*  
*3*-Nitrophthalic acid, 966  
*4*-Nitrophthalic acid, 966, 967  
*3*-Nitrophthalic anhydride, 966, 967  
 derivatives with, 654\*  
*8*-Nitroquimoline, 828, 830  
*5*-Nitrosalicylaldehyde reagent, 421\*  
 test, 421\*  
 Nitrosamines, 1074\*, 1076\*  
 Nitrosobenzene, 629, 630  
 Nitroso compounds, table of, 1085\*  
*p*-Nitroso derivatives, 660\*  
*N*-Nitrosodiethylamine, 426  
*N*-Nitrosodimethylamine, 426  
*p*-Nitrosodimethylaniline, 562, 573  
*N*-Nitrosoethylaniline, 570  
*N*-Nitrosomethylaniline, 562, 563, 570  
*p*-Nitroso-*N*-methylaniline, 563, 574  
 Nitrosomethylurea, 968, 969  
 $\alpha$ -Nitroso- $\beta$ -naphthol, 958  
 $\beta$ -Nitrostyrene, 709, 717  
 $\alpha\beta$ -Nonenoic acid, 465, 468  
*n*-Nonoic acid, 487  
*n*-Nonyl alcohol, 247, 254  
*n*-Nonylaldehyde, 892  
 Norleucine, 427, 432  
 Note books, 204  
 "Nylon," 1019  
 "Nylon," depolymerisation of, 1025  
 formation of, 1025  
  
*n*-Octaldehyde, 324  
*n*-Octane, 236, 238  
*n*-Octonitrile, 408  
*sec.*-Octyl alcohol, resolution of, 505  
*n*-Octyl bromide, 282  
*n*-Octyl iodide, 288  
 Oil, fatty, vegetable or animal, 444  
 Oil pumps, 110  
 protection of, 111  
 Oleum, 188  
 Oppenauer oxidation, 886, 887†, 888  
 Orange II, 621, 625, 745  
 Organocadmium compounds, syntheses with, 933-935  
 Organolithium compounds, syntheses with, 928-933  
 Organosodium compounds, syntheses with, 935-937  
 Organosilicon polymers, 1020  
 Original sources of chemical information, 1127  
 Orthanic acid, 585, 587  
 Osazones, 450\*, 1069\*  
 formation of, 455\*  
 photographs of, *facing* 455  
 Osmium tetroxide, 894, 895  
 Oxidation of a side chain, 520\*, 529\*, 672\*  
 Oximes, 341\*, 343, 345\*, 348, 721\*, 1075\*  
 table of, 1087\*  
 Oxine, 830  
 Ozonides, 888  
 Ozonisers, 890, 891  
 Ozonolysis, 888-893  
  
 Palladium - barium carbonate catalyst, 951  
 Palladium - barium sulphate catalyst, 699, 951  
 Palladium - calcium carbonate catalyst, 891  
 Palladium - carbon catalysts, 948, 950  
 Palladium catalysts, for dehydrogenation, 948  
 for hydrogenation, 949, 950, 951  
 Paraformaldehyde, 319  
 Paraldehyde, 319, 324  
 Partially miscible liquids, 17  
 Partition coefficients, 44, 45  
 Pechmann reaction, 853†, 854, 855

- Pelargonic acid, 487  
 Pentamethylene dibromide, *see* 1 : 5  
     Dibromopentane  
 Pentamethylene dicyanide, 493  
 2-Pentene, 239  
 4-Pentyn-1-ol, 896, 901  
 Peracetic acid oxidation, 755, 768, 893  
 Perbenzoic acid, 807, 808, 894  
     analysis of, 809  
 Formic acid, 893, 894  
 Periodic acid, 1070  
     reagent, 1070\*  
 Perkin reaction, 706, 707†, 708, 712, 713  
     Oglialoro modification of, 708  
 Perkin triangle, 108, 218†  
     Kon modification of, 109  
 Peroxides, detection of, in ether, 163  
     removal from diethyl ether, 163  
     removal from *isopropyl* alcohol, 886  
 Petroleum ether, purification of, 174  
 Phenacetin, 996, 997  
 1 : 10-Phenanthroline, 991, 992  
*p*-Phenetidine, 997, 998  
 Phenetole, 665, 670  
 Phenobarbitone, 1003, 1004, 1005  
 Phenol, 595, 613  
 Phenol - aldehyde polymers, 1016  
     formation of, 1022  
 Phenolphthalein, 984, 985  
     action as indicator, 984†  
 Phenol red, 989, 990  
 Phenols, 664  
     crystalline derivatives of, 682\*  
     reactions and characterisation of, 664\*, 1071\*, 1072\*  
     separation from acids, 786\*  
     table of and derivatives of, 685\*  
 Phenosulphonophthalein, 990  
 Phenyl acetate, 665, 669  
 Phenylacetamide, 752, 762  
 Phenylacetic acid, 752, 757, 761  
*p*-Phenylacetophenone, 962  
 Phenylacetylene, 896, 900  
*dl*- $\beta$ -Phenylalanine, 908, 910  
 N-Phenylanthranilic acid, 991  
 Phenylarsonic acid, 597, 617  
 Phenyl-azo- $\beta$ -naphthol, 620, 622  
     reduction of, 623  
 Phenyl benzoate, 780, 784  
     hydrolysis of, 786\*  
 Phenylbenzoyldiazomethane, 856  
 Phenyl isocyanate, 264, 290  
 Phenyl *n*-butyl ether, 665, 671  
 $\gamma$ -Phenylbutyric acid, 728, 738  
 Phenylcarbamates, 264\*  
 Phenyl cinnamate, 780, 784  
 $\alpha$ -Phenylcinnamic acid, 707, 708, 713  
 Phenyl diazonium chloride, solid, 591, 597  
     solution of, 590, 598  
 Phenyl diazonium hydrogen sulphate, solid, 591, 598  
 o-Phenylenediamine, 640  
 m-Phenylenediamine, 640, 641  
 1-Phenyl-2 : 3-dimethyl-5-pyrazolone, 998  
 $\beta$ -Phenylethyl alcohol, 812, 816  
 Phenylethylene, 1015, 1024  
 $\alpha$ -Phenylethylamine, 560, 566  
 $\beta$ -Phenylethylamine, 560, 567, 569  
 Phenylethylbarbituric acid, 1003, 1005  
 $\beta$ -Phenylethyl bromide, 283  
 $\beta$ -Phenylethyl iodide, 288  
 Phenylglycine-*o*-carboxylic acid, 980  
 Phenylglyoxal, 866  
 Phenylhydrazine, 635, 636  
     hydrochloride, 636, 637  
 Phenylhydrazine acetate reagent, 343\*, 721\*  
 Phenylhydrazones, 342\*, 343\*, 721\*, 852  
 $\beta$ -Phenylhydroxylamine, 628, 629, 959  
     conversion into *p*-aminophenol, 630  
 2-Phenylindole, 851, 852  
 Phenyl-lithium, 928, 931, 932  
 Phenylmethylglycidic ester, 906, 907  
 1-Phenyl-3-methyl-5-pyrazolone, 998  
*p*-Phenylphenacyl bromide, 962  
*p*-Phenylphenacyl esters, 363\*  
 Phenylpropionic acid, 755, 776  
 Phenylpropionaldehyde, 906, 907  
 Phenyl propionate, 676  
 2-Phenylpyridine, 929, 931  
 2-Phenylquinoline-4-carboxylic acid, 1010, 1011  
 Phenyl *iso*-thiocyanate, 642, 643  
 Phenylthioureas, 422\*, 655\*  
 Phenylurea, 644, 645  
 Phenylurethanes, 264\*  
 Phloroacetophenone, 727, 736  
 Phosgene, 185  
 Phosphoric acid, 189, 284  
 Phosphorus, detection of, 1043\*  
 Phosphorus, red, purification of, 193  
 Phosphorus oxychloride, 367  
 Phosphorus pentabromide, 489, 492  
 Phosphorus pentachloride, 799, 822, 974  
 Phosphorus pentoxide, handling of, 407  
 Phosphorus tribromide, 189, 492  
 Phosphorus trichloride, 367  
 Phosphorus "trisulphide," 836  
 Phthalamide, 983  
 Phthalein test, 681\*  
 Phthalic anhydride, 681, 753, 984, 985  
     purification of, 507  
 Phthalide, 753, 772  
 Phthalimide, 753, 754, 771  
 Phthalimides, N-substituted, 423\*  
 Phthalonitrile, 983  
 Phthalylacetic acid, 995  
 Physical constants, determination of, 1028-1037

$\alpha$ -Picoline, purification of, 177  
 $\beta$ -Picoline, purification of, 178  
 $\gamma$ -Picoline, purification of, 178  
 Picolinic acid, 847  
 Picrates, 422\*, 518\*, 544, 672\*  
     of  $\beta$ -naphthyl alkyl ethers, 292\*  
 Picric acid, 666, 678  
 Pimelic acid, 489, 492, 493  
 Pinacol, 349, 350  
 Pinacol hydrate, 350  
 Pinacol-pinacolone rearrangement, 349†,  
     350, 351  
 Pinacolone, 349, 351  
 $\beta$ -Piperonylacrylic acid, 711, 719  
 Pivalic acid, 350, 351  
 Platinum catalysts, for dehydrogenation, 948  
     for hydrogenation, 470, 471  
 Poisons, 1133  
 Polarimeter, 503  
     half-shadow, 503, 504  
     tube, 504  
 Polarizer, 503  
 Polyamides, 1019  
     depolymerisation of, 1025  
     formation of, 1025  
 Polyethylene polysulphide, 1024  
 Polyhalogen aliphatic compounds, 297  
 Polyhydric alcohols, 444  
     reactions and characterisation of, 447\*, 1069\*, 1070\*  
     table of, and derivatives of, 448\*  
 Polyphosphoric acid, 853  
 Polystyrene, 1015, 1025  
 Polythene, 1015  
 Polymers, addition, 1015  
     condensation, 1014, 1016  
     copolymers, 1014  
     organosilicon, 1020  
 Polysaccharides, 449  
     notes on identification of, 458\*  
 Porous porcelain, "pot", 4, 5  
 Potassium, precautions in the use of, 920  
 Potassium acetate, fused, 713  
 Potassium borohydride, reductions with, 881, 882  
 Potassium *tert.*-butoxide, 920, 921  
 Potassium *n*-butyl xanthate, 499  
 Potassium ethyl xanthate, 496, 499  
 Potassium hypochlorite solution, 461  
 Potassium iodide - iodine reagent, 1069\*  
 Prileschajew epoxidation reaction, 893†,  
     894  
 Primary aliphatic amines, 413  
     crystalline derivatives of, 424\*  
     reactions of, 420\*, 1072\*  
     table of, and derivatives of, 424\*  
 Primary aromatic amines, 539  
     crystalline derivatives of, 652\*  
     reactions and characterisation of, 648\*, 1073\*

Primary aromatic amines—cont.  
     table of, and derivatives of, 656\*  
 Pro-oxidants, 694  
 Propionaldehyde, 321, 322  
 $\alpha$ -Propiophenol, 664, 676  
 $p$ -Propiophenol, 664, 676  
 Propiophenone, 732, 936, 937  
 $\beta$ -*n*-Propoxypropionitrile, 915, 916  
 $n$ -Propyl acetate, 383  
*iso*-Propyl acetate, 383  
 $n$ -Propyl alcohol, absolute, 170  
 $n$ -Propyl alcohol, recovery of, 886  
     removal of peroxides in, 886  
 $n$ -Propylaniline, 571  
*iso*-Propylaniline, 571  
 $n$ -Propylbenzene, 511, 516  
 $iso$ -Propylbenzene, 509, 512  
 $n$ -Propyl benzoate, 780, 782  
 $n$ -Propyl benzyl ketone, 727, 736  
 $n$ -Propyl bromide, 277, 279, 282  
*iso*-Propyl bromide, 270, 277  
 $n$ -Propyl formate, 385  
 $n$ -Propylglutaric acid, 915, 917  
 $n$ -Propyl iodide, 287  
*iso*-Propyl iodide, 285, 287  
*iso*-Propyl lactate, 381, 387  
 $n$ -Propylmalonic acid, 488  
 $n$ -Propyl  $\beta$ -phenylethyl ketone, 727, 736  
 $n$ -Propyl thiocyanate, 305  
 $n$ -Propyl *n*-valerate, 381, 387  
 Protection of amino group, 577  
 Prussian blue, 1039\*  
 Pseudo-saccharin chloride, 978  
 Pseudo-saccharin ethers, 266\*, 684\*  
 Pumps, oil, 110  
     water, 104, 110  
 Purification of common organic solvents, 163–179  
 Purification of solids by crystallisation, 122–130  
     by distillation, 107  
 P.V.C., 1015, 1016  
 Pycnometer, 1029  
 Pyridine, purification of, 175, 176  
 Pyrrole, 837  
 Pyruvic acid, 1010  
  
 Qualitative organic analysis, 1027\*;  
     see also End papers  
     basis of, 1027\*  
     for the elements, 1038\*–1045\*  
     preparation of derivatives for, 1027\*,  
     1081\*–1083\*  
 Qualitative organic analysis of mixtures, 1090\*–1100\*  
     separations, 1091\*, 1092\*  
     preliminary examination of, 1093\*,  
     1094\*  
     separation of water-insoluble, 1095\*–  
     1097\*

- Qualitative organic analysis of mixtures  
—cont.  
    separation of water-soluble, 1098\*—  
        1100\*  
        tables for, 1097\*. 1100\*  
Quinaldine, 831†, 832  
Quinaldinic acid, 975, 976  
Quinhydrone, 745, 747  
Quinoline, 828  
Quinoline - sulphur poison, 700  
Quinones, 745  
    reactions and characterisation of,  
        747\*, 1068\*  
    table of, and derivatives of, 750\*  
Quinoxalines, 749\*
- Radt-Elsevier Encyclopædia of Organic Chemistry, 1129
- Raney nickel catalyst, 560, 566, 870
- Raoult's law, 5, 6, 7
- Raschig rings, 92
- Rast camphor method, for molecular weights, 1037
- Reactions under pressure, apparatus for, 866–870
- Receiver adapters, 212†
- Recrystallisation, 122–125  
    common solvents for, 124  
    choice of solvent for, 125, 232  
    difficulties encountered in, 129, 130  
    exercises in, 232, 233  
    experimental details for, 125–127  
    filtration of hot solutions in, 126  
    less common solvents for, 124  
    in an atmosphere of inert gas, 135  
    purification of solid compounds by, 232, 233  
    solvent pairs for, 125  
        treatment of "oil" in, 129, 130
- Rectified spirit, 166  
    dehydration by quicklime, 166
- Red phosphorus, purification of, 193
- Reduction adapters, 212†
- Reference works in organic chemistry, 1128–1130
- Reflux ratio, 92, 95
- Reformatsky reaction, 874†, 875, 876
- Refractive index, determination of, 1031
- Refractivity, molecular, 1034  
    atomic and structural constants, 1035  
    bond refractions, 1036
- Refractometer, Abbe, 1033
- Reimer-Tiemann reaction, 691, 692†, 703–705
- Resolution of a racemic compound, 503  
    of sec.-octyl alcohol, 505
- $\beta$ -Resorectaldehyde, 690, 702
- $\beta$ -Resorecyclic acid, 754, 775
- Rimini test, 420\*
- Ring enlargement with diazomethane, 946†, 947
- Rosenmund reduction, 691, 699
- Rotation, molecular, 505  
    specific, 505
- Rotatory power, determination of, 504
- Rubber, natural unvulcanised, 1022  
    synthetic, 1022
- Rubber stoppers, 55  
    boring of, 56
- Saccharic acid, 453
- Saccharin, 821, 824, 987
- Safety precautions, 205, 206
- Salicylaldehyde, 691, 703  
    purification of commercial, 704
- Salicylaldoxime, 957, 958
- Salicylic acid, 754, 775
- Salting out, 260, 548  
    effect, 151
- Sandmeyer reaction, 591, 592†, 594, 600–603, 751
- Saponification ; *see* Hydrolysis
- Saponification equivalent of an ester, determination of, 392\*, 1065\*
- Saturated aliphatic hydrocarbons, 233  
    reactions and characterisation of, 234\*, 1058\*  
    table of, 235\*
- Schiemann reaction, 594†, 595, 600–603, 751
- Schiff's bases, 653\*
- Schiff's reagent, 330\*, 1061\*
- Schmidt reaction or rearrangement, 917, 918†, 919
- Schotten-Baumann reaction, 582, 584, 780, 784 ; *see also* Benzoates
- Sebacic acid, 469, 938, 939
- Secondary aliphatic amines, 413  
    crystalline derivatives of, 422\*  
    reactions of, 421\*, 1072\*  
    table of and derivatives of, 424\*
- Secondary alkaryl amines, 562, 570, 571
- Secondary aromatic amines, 559, 562  
    crystalline derivatives of, 652\*  
    reactions and characterisation of, 649\*, 1173\*  
    table of and derivatives of, 659\*
- Secondary sources of chemical information, 1127, 1128
- Seeding, 27, 129
- Selenium dioxide, 200  
    oxidation with, 866, 974, 975, 993, 995
- Semicarbazide hydrochloride, 954
- Semicarbazones, 333\*, 342\*, 344\*, 1075\*
- Semimicro apparatus :  
    centrifuge tube, 1101  
    clamp, 1104  
    "cold finger" condenser, 1103

- Semimicro apparatus—*cont.*  
 distillation flask, 1102  
 distillation tube, 1103  
 dropper pipette, 1102  
 “filtration nail,” Willstätter, 1107  
 fractionating column, 1104, 1105,  
 1110  
 Schwing filter, 1107  
 still head, 1103, 1105  
 with interchangeable ground glass  
 joints, 1109, 1110
- Semimicro operations :  
 distillation at atmospheric pressure,  
 1102, 1103, 1109  
 distillation under diminished pres-  
 sure, 1104  
 filtration, 1106, 1107, 1108  
 fractional distillation at atmospheric  
 pressure, 1104, 1105, 1110  
 fractional distillation under dimin-  
 ished pressure, 1105, 1110  
 heating under reflux, 1105  
 recrystallisation, 1106, 1107  
 separation of liquids, 1102  
 steam distillation, 1106, 1109  
 stirring, 1108, 1110  
 sublimation, 1108  
 transfer of liquids, 1102
- Semimicro technique, 1101–1110  
 Setting point, determination of, 81  
 Side chains, oxidation of, 520\*  
 529\*, 544\*, 672\*, 714
- Silicone, fluids, 59, 1020  
 resins, 1020  
 stopcock greases, 225
- Silver maleate, 388
- Silver nitrite, 201
- Simon's test, 421\*
- Skraup reaction, 828†, 829, 830, 991, 992
- Small scale preparations, 1110–1114  
 advantages of, 1110, 1111  
 apparatus for, 1111  
 basis of an elementary course, 1111–  
 1114
- Small scale preparations, experimental  
 details for :  
 aniline, 1102  
 cinnamic acid, 1113
- Soaps, 445
- Soda lime, distillation with, 777\*
- Sodamide, 195–197, 467, 845, 846, 895,  
 896, 898, 899, 1008  
 small quantities of highly reactive, 197
- Sodium, 143  
 as desiccant, 143, 144  
 precautions in handling, 143, 236,  
 482, 1040
- Sodium, granular, “molecular,” powder  
 or sand, 193, 933  
 wire, 164
- Sodium acetate, anhydrous, 197
- Sodium acetylide, 896, 899
- Sodium amalgam, 194, 769, 964
- Sodium anthraquinone-β-sulphonate,  
 981
- Sodium azide, 918, 919
- Sodium benzenesulphonate, 548, 549
- Sodium bicarbonate solution test, 360\*,  
 1071\*
- Sodium bisulphite reagent, 332
- Sodium borohydride, reductions with,  
 881–882
- Sodium *p*-bromobenzenesulphonate, 550
- Sodium carbonate - zinc mixture, 1042\*
- Sodium cyanide, precautions in the use  
 of, 409
- Sodium ethoxide, 863  
 solution, 859
- Sodium fusion, 1039\*, 1040\*
- Sodium hydride, precautions in the use  
 of, 922
- Sodium hyposulphite (dithionite), 621,  
 625
- Sodium β-naphthalenesulphonate, 548,  
 551
- Sodium nitroprusside, 1041\*
- Sodium plumbite solution, 1041\*
- Sodium press, 164
- Sodium sulphide, anhydrous, 197  
 use of, 574, 587
- Sodium *p*-toluenesulphonate, 821, 826
- Sodium *p*-toluenesulphonate, 548, 550
- Sodium triphenylmethide, 477, 479
- Solid carbon dioxide, *see* Dry Ice
- Solid solution, 32, 34
- Solidus, 26, 33
- Solubilities, of alcohols in water, 1046  
 of stereoisomers in water and in  
 alcohol, 1047
- Solubilities of organic compounds, 1045\*–  
 1050\*  
 determination of, for group tests,  
 1055\*, 1056\*  
 in reaction solvents, 1048\*–1050\*
- Solubility groups, 1050\*–1054\*  
 classification of, 1054\*  
 outline of solubility classification  
 procedure, 1054\*  
 table of, 1052\*
- Solutions, conjugate, 17–20
- Solutions of liquids in liquids, 17
- Solvents, 123, 124  
 evaporation of, 135, 136  
 for recrystallisation, 123–125  
 purification of, 163–179
- Sommelet reaction, 692, 693†, 700, 701
- Sorbic acid, 466
- Sorbose, 450
- Soxhlet extraction apparatus, 153, 154,  
 223†
- Spatulas, 252

- Specimens, preserving of, 205  
 Splash head, 214†  
 Stannous chloride, anhydrous, 197; *see also* Stephen reaction  
 Starch, 458\*  
 Steam distillation, 12, 228†, 1109\*  
     continuous, of liquids heavier than water, 148, 149  
     of large quantities, 149  
     of small quantities of material, 149, 1109  
     technique of, 145–149  
     theory of, 12–15  
     use of, 145  
     with superheated steam, 15, 16  
 Stem correction, 72  
 Stephen reaction, 318‡, 324, 691, 698  
 Sticking of ground glass joints, 225, 226  
 Still heads for fractionating columns, 102  
 Stirrers, 64, 67, 219†  
     glycerine-sealed, 66, 67, 219†  
     Hershberg, 64, 69  
     Kyrides, 67  
     magnetic, 70  
     mercury-sealed, 66, 68, 219†  
     precision-ground, 219†  
     “vibro mixer,” 65  
     vortex, 64  
 Teflon, 64  
 Stirring, 67  
     in an inert atmosphere, 69  
     magnetic, 70  
     mechanical, 62–70  
 Stobbe condensation, 919, 920†, 922, 923  
 Stoppers, 55, 212†  
 Styphnates, 519\*  
 Styrene, 1015, 1024  
 Styrene dibromide, 896, 900  
 Styrene oxide, 893, 894  
 Suberic acid, 893, 894  
 Sublimation, 37  
     in a stream of an inert gas, 155  
     technique of, 154–156, 1108  
     theory of, 37  
     under reduced pressure, 156  
 Substituted aliphatic monobasic acids, 427  
 N-Substituted phthalimides, 423\*  
 Succinamide, 401, 403\*  
 Succinanilic acid, 377\*  
 Succinic acid, 473, 494  
 Succinic anhydride, 371, 375  
 Succinimide, 840  
 Sugars, 1069\*, 1070\*; *see also* Carbohydrates  
 Sulphaguanidine, 1009, 1010  
 Sulphanilamide, 1005, 1006, 1007  
 Sulphanilic acid, 585, 586  
 Sulphanilylguanidine, 1009  
 Sulphapyridine, 1007, 1008  
 Sulphides, 496, 497, 498, 500\*, 1078\*  
 Sulphinic acids, 826, 1078\*  
 o-Sulphobenzoic acid, acid ammonium salt, 988  
 o-Sulphobenzoic anhydride, 987, 988  
 Sulphonacetamides, 554\*  
 Sulphonamides, 543\*, 553\*, 671\*, 1076\*  
     hydrolysis of, 1077\*  
 Sulphonanilides, 553\*  
 Sulphonation of aromatic hydrocarbons, 548, 549†  
 Sulphones, 500\*, 1078\*  
 Sulphonephthaleins, 989, 990  
 Sulphonic acids, 548, 557, 1077\*; *see also under* Aromatic sulphonic acids  
     alkyl esters of, 1079\*  
 Sulphoxides, 500, 1078\*  
 Sulphur compounds, miscellaneous, table of, 1088\*  
 Sulphur, detection of, 1041\*, 1045\*  
 Sulphur dioxide, 185, 607  
     test reagent, 553\*  
 Sulphuric acid, 188  
     esters of, 303, 1078\*  
     fuming, 188  
 Sulphuryl chloride, purification of, 189  
 Supercooled liquid, 22, 23  
 Superheated steam, 15, 16  
 Superheaters, 15, 16  
 Superheating, 3  
 Synthetic polymers, 1014–1025  
 Synthetic rubbers, 1021, 1022  
 Tautomeric substance, 475, 1147  
 Teflon, 5, 64, 1015  
 Terephthalic acid, 751, 760  
 Tertiary amines, 414, 559, 1073\*  
     table of, and derivatives of, 661\*  
 Tertiary aromatic amines, crystalline derivatives of, 650\*  
     reactions of, 649\*, 1073\*  
 Tetrabromophenolsulphonephthalein, 989, 990  
*o*-Tetrachloroethane, purification of, 176  
 Tetradecanoic acid, 938, 940, 941  
*n*-Tetradecyl bromide, 283  
 1 : 2 : 3 : 4-Tetrahydrocarbazole, 852  
 Tetrahydrofuran, 271  
 Tetrahydrofurfuryl chloride, 896, 901  
 Tetrahydropyran, 271  
 Tetralin, dehydrogenation of, 948, 949  
     purification of, 949  
 $\alpha$ -Tetralone, 728, 737  
 “Tetramethyl base,” 987  
*pp'*-Tetramethyldiaminodiphenylmethane, 987  
 Tetramethylene glycol, 250  
 Thaw-melt method, 28  
 Thaw point, 29

- Thermometers**, 72  
 calibration curve for, 231  
 calibration of, 72-74  
 reference substances for calibration of, 73, 74  
 stem correction, 72
- Thermometers**, use in apparatus with interchangeable ground glass joints, 213†, 227†
- Thermostat**, notes on construction of, 1031
- Theoretical plate**, 94  
 height equivalent of, H.E.T.P., 95
- Thioamide**, 923
- Thiocarbanilide**, 642
- iso***Thiocyanates**, 1079\*
- Thio-*p*-cresol**, 827
- Thioethers**, 496, 497, 498, 500, 1078\*
- Thiokol A**, 1021, 1024
- Thiols**, 496, 497  
 reactions and characterisation of, 500\*, 1077\*  
 table of, and derivatives of, 502\*
- Thiomorpholides**, 924
- Thionyl chloride**, 367, 791, 792, 901, 974  
 purification of, 189
- Thiophene**, 837  
 removal from benzene, 172, 173
- Thiophenol**, 821, 827
- Thiophenols**, 1077\*
- Thiourea**, 442, 965
- Thioureas**, substituted, 1079\*
- Thoria catalyst**, 735
- Tischenko reactions**, 318
- Tollen's ammoniacal silver nitrate reagent**, 330\*, 1061\*, 1074\*
- p*-Tolualdehyde, 689, 697
- o*-Toluamide, 798
- Toluene, 510, 516, 615  
 purification of, 173, 174  
 separation from benzene, 231
- p*-Toluenesulphinic acid, 821, 826
- o*-Toluenesulphonamide, 821, 824
- p*-Toluenesulphonamide, 820, 823
- p*-Toluenesulphonates, 422\*, 437\*, 650\*, 684\*
- p*-Toluenesulphonic acid, 548, 552
- o*-Toluenesulphonyl chloride, 820, 823, 824
- p*-Toluenesulphonyl chloride, 820, 822  
 purification of, 653
- o*-Toluic acid, 752, 760
- p*-Toluic acid, 594, 608, 752, 761, 929, 930, 933, 934
- p*-Toluidides, 361\*, 394\*
- p*-Toluidine, 565
- o*-Tolunitrile, 609  
 conversion into *o*-toluamide, 798
- p*-Tolunitrile, 594, 607  
 hydrolysis to *p*-toluic acid, 608
- p*-Toluyl-*o*-benzoic acid, 718, 740
- p*-Tolyl carbinol, 811, 812
- p*-Tolyl cyanide, 594, 607
- p*-Tolyl mercaptan, 827
- p*-Tolyl-sodium, 933, 934
- p*-Tolylsulphonylmethylnitrosamide, 960, 970
- p*-Tolyl urea 645, 646
- Transition point**, 32
- Transmittance**, 1136
- Traps**, gas absorption, 71  
 for oil pumps, 111
- Tri-*n*-amyl carbinol**, 259
- 2 : 4 : 6-Tribromoacetanilide, 576, 579
- 2 : 4 : 6-Tribromoaniline, 576, 579
- sym.*-Tribromobenzene, 596, 615
- 1 : 2 : 3-Tribromopropane, 301
- Tri-*n*-butyl carbinol**, 259
- Tricarballylic acid, 912, 913
- Trichloroacetic acid, 427, 431
- Trichloroethyl alcohol, 882
- Triethyl carbinol, 248, 258
- 3 : 4 : 5-Triiodobenzoates, 265\*
- 3 : 4 : 5-Triiodobenzoic acid, 973
- 3 : 4 : 5-Triiodobenzoyl chloride, 973, 974
- Triketohydrindene hydrate**, 436\*, 993, 995
- Trimethylacetic acid, 350, 351
- Trimethylamine hydrochloride, 414, 416
- Trimethylene dibromide, 279
- Trimethylene dicyanide, 407, 409
- Trimethylene-di-iodide, 288
- 1 : 3 : 5-Trinitrobenzene, 965  
 addition compounds of, 519\*
- 2 : 4 : 6-Trinitrobenzoic acid, 751, 758
- 2 : 4 : 6-Trinitrophenol, 666, 678
- Trioxane, 319
- Triphenylcarbinol, 811, 813, 814, 816
- Triphenylchloromethane, 811, 815, 952
- Triphenylguanidine, 643
- Triphenylmethane, 509, 515
- Triphenylmethyl sodium, 477, 479
- Triple point**, 37, 38
- Tri-*n*-propyl carbinol**, 259
- Tritly chloride, 815
- Ullmann reaction**, 524, 527
- Ultraviolet and visible spectra**, 1134, 1143-1149  
 applications of, 1147-1149  
 and keto-enol tautomerism, 1147-1148  
 and *cis-trans* tautomerism, 1148  
 solvents for, 1144  
 survey of data, 1144-1148  
 technique of, 1143-1144
- Undecylenic acid, 468
- 10-Undecynoic acid, 468, 469  
 oxidation to sebacic acid, 469

- Unsaturated (ethylenic) hydrocarbons,  
  reactions of, 241\*, 1057\*, 1058\*  
  table of, 242\*
- Unsaturation, tests for, 360\*, 1058\*
- Unsymmetrical diaryls, synthesis of,  
  927-928
- Uramil, 851
- Urea, 441, 1001, 1002, 1003  
  reactions of, 441\*, 442\*  
  xanthhydrol, reaction for, 442\*
- Urea - formaldehyde polymers, 1017
- Vacuum desiccators, 137-139  
  charge for, 138  
  exhaustion of, 138  
  guard for, 138
- Vacuum distillation, *see* Distillation  
  under diminished pressure
- Vacuum receivers, 103, 108, 109, 118,  
  218†  
  Kon, 109  
  Perkin, 108
- n*-Valeraldehyde, 322
- n*-Valeric acid, 354, 355, 357, 359, 487
- iso*-Valeric acid, 354, 355
- n*-Valeronitrile, 408
- Vanadium pentoxide catalyst, 463
- Vapour pressure, 1, 2  
  of mixtures, 6-11
- Veratraldehyde, 803, 804
- Veratronitrile, 803, 804
- Veronal, 1002, 1003
- Vibro mixer, 65
- Vinylacetic acid, 463, 465
- Washing, 131  
  theory of, 44
- Water, density and vapour pressure of,  
  1162
- Water bath, 57  
  electrically-heated, 58
- Water pumps, 104, 110
- Wax, 445
- Willgerodt reaction, 923, 924†, 925  
  Kindler modification of, 923
- Williamson synthesis, 309, 665, 670, 671
- Witt plate, 51
- Wohl-Ziegler reaction, 926, 927
- Wolff-Kishner reduction, 510, 511†, 516  
  Huang-Minlon modification of, 510,  
  516
- Wolff rearrangement, 903, 904†, 905, 906
- Woods metal, 59
- Wurtz-Fittig reaction, 508†, 511, 512
- Wurtz reaction, 236, 237
- Xanthates, 496, 499, 597
- Xanthhydrol, 405, 442\*, 964
- Xanthogenates, 496, 499, 597
- Xanthone, 964
- Xanthylamides, 405\*
- N-Xanthylsulphonamides, 558\*
- p*-Xylene, 934, 935
- Yield, 201  
  actual, 201  
  calculation of, 201-204  
  factors influencing, 202, 203  
  percentage, 201  
  theoretical, 201
- Zeo-Karb 225/H, 381, 387, 952
- Zinc, amalgamated, 198, 199; *see also*  
  Clemmensen reduction
- Zinc cyanide, 201, 661, 662, 670, 671
- Zinc powder, 630  
  distillation with, 748\*
- Zinc powder - sodium carbonate method  
  for detection of elements, 1043\*-  
  1045\*
- Zwitterions, 435, 585